

# Causal Models, Token-Causation and Processes

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## Abstract

This paper examines some counterexamples to Judea Pearl's theory of token-causation within his structural equations framework. It argues that it is possible to modify the theory in natural ways to overcome these counterexamples.

**Keywords:** Judea Pearl, causation, token-causation, structural equations, counterfactuals

**Subjects:** [General Issues: Causation](#)

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