

# Events and observables in generally invariant spacetime theories

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## Abstract

We address the problem of observables in generally invariant spacetime theories such as Einstein's general relativity. Using the refined notion of an event as a "point-coincidence" between scalar fields that completely characterise a spacetime model, we propose a generalisation of the relational local observables that does not require the existence of four everywhere invertible scalar fields. The collection of all point-coincidences forms in generic situations a four-dimensional manifold, that is naturally identified with the physical spacetime.

**Keywords:** Spacetime; Events; General covariance; Observables; Hole argument

**Subjects:** [Specific Sciences: Physics: Relativity Theory](#)

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