

# Tense Logic in Einstein-Minkowski Space-time

Harrington, James (2007) Tense Logic in Einstein-Minkowski Space-time.

Full text available as:

[PDF](#) - Requires a viewer, such as [Adobe Acrobat Reader](#) or other PDF viewer.

## Abstract

This paper argues that the Einstein-Minkowski space-time of special relativity provides an adequate model for classical tense logic, including rigorous definitions of tensed becoming and of the logical priority of *proper time*. In addition, the extension of classical tense logic with an operator for predicate-term negation provides us with a framework for interpreting and defending the significance of future contingency in special relativity. The framework for future contingents developed here involves the dual falsehood of non-logical contraries, only one of which becomes true. This has several methodological, metaphysical and physical advantages over the alternative traditional frameworks for handling future contingents.

**Keywords:** spacetime, tense logic, indeterminacy, future contingents, relativity

**Subjects:** [Specific Sciences: Physics: Relativity Theory](#)  
[General Issues: Determinism/Indeterminism](#)

**ID Code:** 3449

**Deposited By:** [HARRINGTON, JAMES](#)

**Deposited On:** 23 July 2007