

- [Articles](#)
 - [Current Volume](#)
 - [Older Volumes](#)
 - [Editor's Choice](#)
 - [Replicable Articles](#)
 - [by Author](#)
 - [by Subject](#)
 - [Search](#)
- [Special Collections](#)
 - [About Special Collections](#)
 - [All Special Collections](#)
- [for Authors](#)
 - [General Information](#)
 - [Submission Guidelines](#)
 - [Peer Review and Publication](#)
 - [Copyright Information](#)
 - [Review Process](#)
 - [Submit a Paper](#)
 - [Submit a Letter](#)
 - [My Author Account](#)
- [for Readers](#)
 - [Get Email Alerts](#)
 - [How to cite DR](#)
- [About the Journal](#)
 - [Purpose](#)
 - [From the Publisher and Editor](#)
 - [Who's Who](#)
 - [Our Reviewers](#)
 - [Contact Us](#)
 - [Copyright & Legal](#)
 - [Privacy Policy](#)

Search DR journal and we

Volume 28 - Article 38 | Pages 1093–1144

A Stata module for computing fertility rates and TFRs from birth histories: tfr2

By [Bruno Schoumaker](#)

[Download PDF](#) [Submit a Response Letter](#)



Date received: 22 Jun 2012

Date published: 29 May 2013

Word count: 9780

Keywords: [birth history](#), [Demographic and Health Surveys \(DHS\)](#), [fertility](#), [Poisson regression](#), [Stata](#), [total fertility rate \(TFR\)](#), [trends](#)

DOI: [10.4054/DemRes.2013.28.38](#)

Additional files: [short syntaxes tfr2](#) (zip file, 4 kB)

[tfr2 \(1.2.1\)](#) (zip file, 17 kB)

Abstract

Background: Since the 1970s, birth history data have become widely available, thanks to the World Fertility survey and the Demographic and Health Surveys programs. Despite their wide availability, these data remain under-exploited. Computation, even of simple indicators (fertility rates, total fertility rates, mean age at childbearing) and their standard errors, is not direct with such data, and other types of analysis (fertility differentials, reconstruction of fertility trends et cetera) may also involve reorganization of data sets and statistical modeling that present a barrier to the use of birth history data.

Objective: This paper presents a Stata software module (tfr2) that was prepared to analyze birth history data in a user-friendly and flexible way. It is designed to be used primarily with DHS data, but can also be used easily with birth histories from other sources. Three types of analysis are performed by tfr2: (1) the computation of age-specific fertility rates and TFRs, as well as their standard errors, (2) the reconstruction of fertility trends, and (3) the estimation of fertility differentials (rate ratios).

Methods: The tfr2 module is composed of two parts: (1) a Stata command to transform birth history data into a table of births and exposure (tabexp), and (2) a Poisson regression model to compute fertility rates, fertility trends and fertility differentials from a table of births and exposure (produced by tabexp).

Comments: One can obtain tfr2 free of charge. It will work with Stata 10 and more recent versions of Stata.

Author's Affiliation

[Bruno Schoumaker](#) - Université catholique de Louvain, Belgium [[Email](#)]

Other articles by the same author/authors in Demographic Research

» [Measuring male fertility rates in developing countries with Demographic and Health Surveys: An assessment of three methods](#)

Volume 36 - Article 28

» [Reconstructing trends in international migration with three questions in household surveys: Lessons from the MAFE project](#)

Volume 32 - Article 35

Most recent similar articles in Demographic Research

» [Measuring fertility through mobile-phone based household surveys: Methods, data quality, and lessons learned from PMA2020 surveys](#)

Volume 38 - Article 55 | Keywords: [Demographic and Health Surveys \(DHS\)](#), [total fertility rate \(TFR\)](#)

» [Fertility change in the American Indian and Alaska Native population, 1980–2010](#)

Volume 37 - Article 1 | Keywords: [fertility](#), [total fertility rate \(TFR\)](#)

» [Extracting and reshaping World Fertility Survey data in Stata](#)

Volume 36 - Article 31 | Keywords: [birth history](#), [Stata](#)

» [Estimating male fertility in eastern and western Germany since 1991: A new lowest low?](#)

Volume 35 - Article 53 | Keywords: [fertility](#), [total fertility rate \(TFR\)](#)

» [Two period measures for comparing the fertility of marriage and cohabitation](#)

Volume 32 - Article 14 | Keywords: [fertility](#), [total fertility rate \(TFR\)](#)

Articles

» [Current Volume](#)

» [Older Volumes](#)

» [Volume 28](#)

» [Editor's Choice](#)

» [Replicable Articles](#)

» [by Author](#)

» [by Subject](#)

» [Search](#)

Citations

Cited References: 13

» [View the references of this article](#)

Download to Citation Manager

» [RIS format](#)

[»BibTeX format](#)

Similar Articles

PubMed

[»Articles by Bruno Schoumaker](#)

Google Scholar

[»Articles by Bruno Schoumaker](#)

Jump to Article

Volume	Page
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Volume	Article ID
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

© 1999–2018 [Max Planck Society](#)

- [Articles](#)
- [Current Volume](#)
- [Older Volumes](#)
- [Editor's Choice](#)
- [Replicable Articles](#)
- [by Author](#)
- [by Subject](#)
- [Search](#)

- [Special Collections](#)
- [About Special Collections](#)
- [All Special Collections](#)

- [for Authors](#)
- [General Information](#)
- [Submission Guidelines](#)
- [Peer Review and Publication](#)
- [Copyright Information](#)
- [Review Process](#)
- [Submit a Paper](#)
- [Submit a Letter](#)
- [My Author Account](#)

- [for Readers](#)
- [Get Email Alerts](#)
- [How to cite DR](#)

- [About the Journal](#)
- [Purpose](#)
- [From the Publisher and Editor](#)
- [Who's Who](#)
- [Our Reviewers](#)
- [Contact Us](#)
- [Copyright & Legal](#)
- [Privacy Policy](#)