

Thin Hessenberg Pairs and Double Vandermonde Matrices

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A square matrix is called *Hessenberg* whenever each entry below the subdiagonal is zero and each entry on the subdiagonal is nonzero. Let V denote a nonzero finite-dimensional vector space over a field \mathbb{F} . We consider an ordered pair of linear transformations $A: V \rightarrow V$ and $A^*: V \rightarrow V$ which satisfy both (i), (ii) below. (i) There exists a basis for V with respect to which the matrix representing A is Hessenberg and the matrix representing A^* is diagonal. (ii) There exists a basis for V with respect to which the matrix representing A is diagonal and the matrix representing A^* is Hessenberg.

We call such a pair a *thin Hessenberg pair* (or *TH pair*). By the *diameter* of the pair we mean the dimension of V minus one. There is an "oriented" version of a TH pair called a TH system. In this paper we investigate a connection between TH systems and double Vandermonde matrices. We give a bijection between any two of the following three sets:

- The set of isomorphism classes of TH systems over \mathbb{K} of diameter d .
- The set of normalized west-south Vandermonde systems in $\mathbb{M}_d(\mathbb{F})$.
- The set of parameter arrays over \mathbb{K} of diameter d . We give a bijection between any two of the following five sets:
 - The set of affine isomorphism classes of TH systems over \mathbb{K} of diameter d .
 - The set of isomorphism classes of RTH systems over \mathbb{K} of diameter d .
 - The set of affine classes of normalized west-south Vandermonde systems in $\mathbb{M}_d(\mathbb{F})$.
 - The set of normalized west-south Vandermonde matrices in $\mathbb{M}_d(\mathbb{F})$.
 - The set of reduced parameter arrays over \mathbb{K} of diameter d .

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