## Mathematics > Combinatorics

## Fissioned triangular schemes via sharply 3-transitive groups

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#### Abstract

n [D. de Caen, E.R. van Dam. Fissioned triangular schemes via the crossratio, \{Europ. J. Combin.\}, 22 (2001) 297-301], de Caen and van Dam constructed a fission scheme $\$ \backslash \mathrm{FT}(\mathrm{q}+1) \$$ of the triangular scheme on $\$ \backslash \mathrm{PG}$ $(1, q) \$$. This fission scheme comes from the naturally induced action of $\$ \mid P G L$ $(2, \mathrm{q}) \$$ on the 2 -element subsets of $\$ \mathrm{PG}(1, \mathrm{q}) \$$. The group $\$ \mid \mathrm{PGL}(2, \mathrm{q}) \$$ is one of two infinite families of finite sharply 3 -transitive groups. The other such family $\$ 1 \mathrm{Mq}(\mathrm{q}) \$$ is a "twisted" version of $\$ 1 \mathrm{PGL}(2, \mathrm{q}) \$$, where $\$ \mathrm{q} \$$ is an even power of an odd prime. The group $\$ \backslash \operatorname{PSL}(2, q) \$$ is the intersection of $\$ \backslash P G L$ $(2, \mathrm{q}) \$$ and $\$ \mathrm{Mq}(\mathrm{q}) \$$. In this paper, we investigate the association schemes coming from the actions of $\$ 1 \operatorname{PSL}(2, q) \$, \$ 1 \mathrm{Mq}(\mathrm{q}) \$$ and $\$ 1 \mathrm{PML}(2, \mathrm{q}) \$$, respectively. Through the conic model introduced in [H.D.L. Hollmann, Q. Xiang. Association schemes from the actions of \$1PGL(2, q) \$ fixing a nonsingular conic, \{J. Algebraic Combin.\}, 24 (2006) 157-193], we introduce an embedding of $\$ \backslash \operatorname{PML}(2, q) \$$ into $\$ \mid P M L(3, q) \$$. For each of the three groups mentioned above, this embedding produces two more isomorphic association schemes: one on hyperbolic lines and the other on hyperbolic points (via a null parity) in a 3-dimensional orthogonal geometry. This embedding enables us to treat these three isomorphic association schemes simultaneously.


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