

Skyline查询应用扩展及其优化算法

林正奎¹, 黄震华², 向阳²

1. 大连海事大学 信息科学技术学院, 大连 116026;

2. 同济大学 电子与信息工程学院, 上海 201804

Efficient processing of k -quasi skyline query

LIN Zheng-kui¹, HUANG Zhen-hua², XIANG Yang²

1. School of Information Science & Technology, Dalian Maritime University, Dalian 116026, China;

2. School of Electronics and Information, Tongji University, Shanghai 201804, China

- [摘要](#)
- [参考文献](#)
- [相关文章](#)

全文: [PDF \(706 KB\)](#) [HTML \(1 KB\)](#) 输出: [BibTeX](#) | [EndNote \(RIS\)](#) [背景资料](#)

摘要 Skyline查询处理是近年来信息管理和数据库交叉学科的一个研究重点和热点, 其广泛应用于多标准决策支持系统、城市导航系统、数据挖掘和可视化以及信息推荐系统等领域。然而, 在实际的联机查询应用中, skyline查询的结果具有固定和多用户共享特性, 因此, 随着时间的推进, 查询结果的可选择性逐步降低, 从而最终导致查询结果无法满足用户的需求。为此, 提出 k -quasi skyline查询, 来丰富传统skyline查询的结果集, 并与目前主流关系数据库产品无缝集成。为了提高任意维空间上 k -quasi skyline查询的效率, 设计了基于正規格索引的计算方法EARG (efficient algorithm based on regular grid)。EARG 算法通过格之间的支配关系来缩减对象间的比较次数, 从而显著降低 k -quasi skyline计算的时间开销。理论分析和实验结果表明, EARG算法具有有效性和实用性。

关键词: [决策支持](#) [\$k\$ -quasi skyline查询](#) [正規格索引](#) [性能优化](#)

Abstract: Skyline query processing has recently received a lot of attention in information management and database communities. Its result is widely applied in many applications, such as multi-criteria decision making, data mining and visualization, and information recommender systems. In most online query applications, however, the skyline result is changeless and shared by multiple users, and hence the skyline set can not efficiently satisfy the needs of users. Motivated by this fact, we propose a new kind of query, k -quasi skyline query, to enrich the traditional skyline set and strengthen the SQL query engine of RDBMSs. In order to improve the efficiency of arbitrary subspace k -quasi skyline query, an effective algorithm EARG (cell-dominance computation algorithm) which utilizes the regular grid index is proposed. The EARG algorithm reduce the number of comparisons between objects by pruning all the cells which are dominated by any other ones, and hence can dramatically decrease the computation cost of k -quasi skyline query. Furthermore, we present detailed theoretical analyses and extensive experiments that demonstrate our proposed algorithm is both efficient and effective.

Key words: [decision making](#) [\$k\$ -quasi skyline query](#) [regular grid index](#) [performance optimization](#)

收稿日期: 2011-09-08;

基金资助: 国家自然科学基金(60903032, 70771077); 国家863计划(2008AA04Z106); 教育部博士点专项基金(200900721200 56); 上海市信息委专项基金(200801015); 辽宁省自然科学基金(20092145)

引用本文:

林正奎,黄震华,向阳. Skyline查询应用扩展及其优化算法[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2012, (5): 1098-1106.

服务

- ▶ 把本文推荐给朋友
- ▶ 加入我的书架
- ▶ 加入引用管理器
- ▶ E-mail Alert
- ▶ RSS

作者相关文章

- ▶ 林正奎
- ▶ 黄震华
- ▶ 向阳

2008.

- [2] Borzsonyi S, Kossmann D, Stocker K. The skyline operator[C]// Proceedings of International Conference on Data Engineering, 2001: 421-430.
- [3] Zinoviev D. Mapping DEVS Models onto UML Models, DEVS Symposium[C]// Spring Simulation Multiconference, San Diego, CA, 2005.
- [4] Chomicki J, Godfrey P, Gryz J, et al. Skyline with presorting: Theory and optimization[C]// Proceedings of International Conference on Intelligent Information Systems, 2005: 216-225.
- [5] Jose L, Risco M, Saurabh M, et al. From UML state charts to DEVS state machines using XML[C]// IEEE/ACM International Conference on Model-Driven Engineering Languages and Systems, Nashville, 2007.
- [6] Chiu S, Hon W, Shah R, et al. I/O-efficient compressed text indexes: From theory to practice[C]// Proceedings of International Conference on Data Compression, 2010: 426-434. 
- [7] Mooney J. DEVS/UML - A framework for simulatable UML models[D]. Arizona State University, 2008.
- [8] 王维平,朱一凡,李群,等. Sim2000:一个柔性仿真开发环境[J]. 系统仿真学报, 2000, 12(1): 61-64. Wang W P, Zhu Y F, Li Q, et al. Sim2000: A flexible simulation development environment[J]. Journal of System Simulation, 2000, 12(1): 61-64.
- [9] SISO Base Object Model Product Development Group. Base Object Model (BOM) Template Specification[K]. SISO-STD-003.1- DRAFT- V0.12, 2006. 
- [10] Miller B, Morse K L, Lightner M, et al. HLA Evolved - A summary of major technical improvements[C]// Fall Simulation Interoperability Workshop, Simulation Interoperability Standards Organization, 2008. 
- [11] Chen Y, Chen X, Rao F, et al. LORE: An infrastructure to support location-aware services[J]. IBM Journal of Research and Development, 2010, 48(5): 601-615.
- [12] Lee E A. Actor-oriented design: A focus on domain-specific languages for embedded systems[J]. Formal Methods and Models for Codesign, 2004.
- [13] Chen L, Lian X. Dynamic skyline queries in metric spaces[C]// Proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Extending Database Technology: Advances in Database Technology, 2008: 333-343.
- [14] Lee E A. Overview of the ptolemy project[EB/OL]. <http://ptolemy.eecs.berkeley.edu/>, 2003.
- [15] Wong R, Fu A, Pei J, et al. Efficient skyline querying with variable user preferences on nominal attributes[C]// Proceedings of International Conference on Very Large Data Bases, 2008: 1032-1043.
- [16] Fishwick P, Lee J, Park M, et al. RUBE: A customized 2D and 3D modeling framework for simulation[C]// Winter Simulation Conference, 2003. 
- [17] Colossi N, Malloy W, Reinwald B. Relational extensions for OLAP[J]. IBM Systems Journal, 2010, 41(4): 714-731.
- [18] Schmidt D C. Model-driven engineering[J]. IEEE Computer, 2006.
- [19] Kleppe A, Warmer J, Bast W. MDA Explained: The Model Driven Architecture: Practice and Promise[M]. Addison Wesley, 2003. 
- [20] Pei J, Jin W, Ester M, et al. Catching the best views of skyline: A semantic approach based on decisive subspaces[C]// Proceedings of International Conference on Very Large Data Bases, 2005: 253-264.
- [21] Tolk A, Muguiria J A. M&S within the model driven architecture[C]// Interservice/Industry Training, Simulation, and Education Conference (I/ITSEC), 2004. 
- [22] Huang Z, Xiang Y, Wang D, et al. Efficient dynamic SKYCUBE computation in the Internet of Things[C]// Proceedings of International Conference on Very Large Data Bases, 2010: 308-311. 
- [23] Zeigler B P, Ball G, Cho H, et al. Implementation of the DEVS formalism over the HLA/RTI: Problems and solutions[C]// Simulation Interoperability Workshop, 1999. 
- [24] Raissi C, Pei J, Kister T. Computing closed skycube[C]// Proceedings of International Conference on Computer and Communication Technologies in Agriculture Engineering, 2010: 838-847. 
- [25] Sarjoughian H S, Zeigler B P. DEVS and HLA: Complementary paradigms for M&S[J]. Simulation: Transactions of the Society for Modeling and Simulation International, 2000. 
- [26] Jin W, Anthony K H T, Ester M, et al. On efficient processing of subspace skyline queries on high dimensional data[C]// Proceedings of the 19th International Conference on Scientific and Statistical Database Management, 2007: 12-22. 
- [27] European Space Agency. SMP 2.0 Meta Model[K]. ESOC, 2005. 
- [28] Huang Z, Sun S, Wang W. Efficient mining of skyline objects in subspaces over data streams[J]. Knowledge and Information Systems, 2010, 22(2): 159-183. 

- [29] European Space Agency. SMP 2.0 Component Model[K]. ESOC, 2005.
- [30] Tao Y, Xiao X. Efficient skyline and top-k retrieval in subspaces[J]. IEEE Transaction on Knowledge and Data Engineering, 2007, 19(8): 1072-1088. 
- [31] European Space Agency. SMP 2.0 Handbook[K]. ESOC, 2005. 
- [32] Sztipanovits J, Karsai G. Model-integrated computing[J]. IEEE Computer, 1997(4): 110-112.
- [33] Chung W, Chang R. A new mechanism for resource monitoring in Grid computing[J]. Future Generation Computer Systems, 2009, 25(1): 1-7. 
- [1] 王煜;陈学广;洪流;陈琛. 基于MDA的GBDSS决策服务组合平台模型与运作机制[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2010, 30(7): 1312-1319.
- [2] 洪文兴;翁洋;朱顺痣;李茂青. 垂直电子商务网站的混合型推荐系统[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2010, 30(5): 928-935.
- [3] 李伟;苏中友;陈民. 城市开发演进管理的决策支持方法[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2009, 29(3): 34-39.
- [4] 周复之. 固定收益决策支持系统机理建模与数据挖掘的协同研究[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2009, 29(12): 38-45.
- [5] 谭俊峰;张朋柱;黄丽宁. 综合集成研讨厅中的研讨信息组织模型[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2005, 25(1): 86-92.
- [6] 张杰;郭晶;蒋晓原;范洪达. 基于OOS的国防通信网多模型决策支持系统研究[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2004, 24(7): 82-87.
- [7] 谭俊峰;张朋柱. 建立目标价值评定系统:综合集成的方法[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2004, 24(4): 1-10.
- [8] 张勇;程晋;江玉林;许文波. 空间决策支持系统数据集成的实现方法研究[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2004, 24(12): 133-137.
- [9] 钱大琳;刘峰. 人机融合决策智能系统研究的多学科启示[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2003, 23(8): 130-135.
- [10] 邓若鸿;刘普合;王德利;贾世冬. 基于GIS的城市商业资源管理系统的研究与设计[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2003, 23(7): 70-74.
- [11] 瑶春华. 多Agent协作的拼配类决策支持系统研究与实现[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2003, 23(7): 30-38.
- [12] 瑶春华. 基于Agent协作交互的DDSS研究[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2003, 23(6): 48-55.
- [13] 周勇;田有国;任意;汪善勤;张海涛. 基于GIS的区域土壤资源管理决策支持系统[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2003, 23(3): 140-144.
- [14] 张捍东;许宝栋;杨维翰;汪定伟. 企业选择新技术改造的一种战略决策模型[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2003, 23(2): 30-34.
- [15] 谢勇;王红卫. 一种新的基于Web的开放式决策支持系统模型[J]. 系统工程理论实践, 2003, 23(1): 105-109.

版权所有 © 2011 《系统工程理论与实践》编辑部

地址: 北京中关村东路55号 100190 电话: 010-62541828 Email: xtll@chinajournal.net.cn

本系统由北京玛格泰克科技发展有限公司设计开发 技术支持: support@magtech.com.cn