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Directed Transport of Interacting Particle Systems: Recent Progress ZHENG Zhi-Gang^{1,2}

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Abstract: Recent developments in studies of directed transport processes in interacting particle systems are retrospected. Due to the interactions among elements, the directed transport process exhibits complicated and novel cooperative dynamics. We considered various possibilities in achieving ratchet motion by breaking different symmetries of many-body systems. It is shown that the directional transport can even be induced by breaking the coupling symmetry and the spatiotemporal symmetries.

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Key words: directed transport, Frenkel-Kontorova model, symmetry breaking

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