

Ground-State Phase Diagram of Transverse Spin-2 Ising Model with Longitudinal Crystal-Field

ZHAO Jie,^{1,2} WEI Guo-Zhu,¹ and XU Xing-Guang^{1,2}

¹ College of Science, Northeastern University, Shenyang 110006, China

² College of Science, Liaoning University of Petroleum & Chemical Technology, Fushun 113001, China

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Abstract: The transverse spin-2 Ising ferromagnetic model with a longitudinal crystal-field is studied within the mean-field theory based on Bogoliubov inequality for the Gibbs free energy. The ground-state phase diagram and the tricritical point are obtained in the transverse field Ω/zJ -longitudinal crystal D/zJ field plane. We find that there are the first order-order phase transitions in a very small range of D/zJ besides the usual first order-disorder phase transitions and the second order-disorder phase transitions.

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Key words: transverse spin-2 Ising model, longitudinal crystal field, ground state, phase diagram, first order-order phase transition

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