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First-Principles Studies for the Electronic Structures of Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors (Ga, Fe)As

WEI Shu-Yi, WANG Tian-Xing, YANG Zong-Xian, and MA Li

Department of Physics, Henan Normal University, Xinxiang 453002, China (Received: 2003-2-10; Revised: )

Abstract: First-principles LMTO-ASA band calculations are performed for  $Ga_{1-x}Fe_xAs$  (x=1, 1/4, 1/8) by assuming supercell structures. It is found that the antiferromagnetic (AFM) state is stable for x=1/4. For x=1/8, ferromagnetic (FM) state is more stable than AFM state, and no stable magnetic state exists for x=1. In both the cases the magnetic moments of As and Ga atoms are parallel to those of the nearest Fe atoms due to the p-d hybridization. Further, the band structure shows rather localized Fe 3d state in the gap, and the parallel polarization is confined rather in the vicinity of Fe site.

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