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Stability of Hickson Groups of Galaxies



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Abstract: In this work we have used the Virial theorem to investigate the dynamical stability of Hickson compact groups of galaxies. The average luminous mass of the galaxies member is approximately $1.3 \times 10^{11} M_{\odot}$ and average total luminous mass of group is approximately $4.6 \times 10^{11} M_{\odot}$. The virial theorem has used to estimate the virial mass. The average Virial mass of group of galaxies is approximately $6.3 \times 10^{13} M_{\odot}$. This is attributed to the presence of large amount of dark matter which is more than 90% in this group. Hickson compact groups of galaxies are unstable system due to the virial to luminous masses ratio.

Key Words: Galaxies, compact groups, luminosity, masses

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