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# Gyroscopes based on nitrogen-vacancy centers in diamond

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We propose solid-state gyroscopes based on ensembles of negatively charged nitrogen-vacancy ( $\text{NV}^-$ ) centers in diamond. In one scheme, rotation of the nitrogen-vacancy symmetry axis will induce Berry phase shifts in the  $\text{NV}^-$  electronic ground-state coherences proportional to the solid angle subtended by the symmetry axis. We estimate sensitivity in the range of  $5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ rad/s}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$  in a  $1 \text{ mm}^3$  sensor volume using a simple Ramsey sequence. Incorporating dynamical decoupling to suppress dipolar relaxation may yield sensitivity at the level of  $10^{-5} \text{ rad/s}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ . With a modified Ramsey scheme, Berry phase shifts in the  $^{14}\text{N}$  hyperfine sublevels would be employed. The projected sensitivity is in the range of  $10^{-5} \text{ rad/s}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ , however the smaller gyromagnetic ratio reduces sensitivity to magnetic-field noise by several orders of magnitude. Reaching  $10^{-5} \text{ rad/s}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$  would represent an order of magnitude improvement over other compact, solid-state gyroscope technologies.

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