[-PPO-PDMS-PHS-]n三元多嵌段共聚物的形态结构和性能

史林启,郑国栋,冯之榴

中国科学院长春应用化学研究所

收稿日期 修回日期 网络版发布日期 接受日期

摘要 利用DMA, TEM和SAXS对以聚苯醚(PPO)为硬段、聚对羟基苯乙烯(PHS)为半硬段和聚二甲基硅氧烷 (PDMS)为软段的三元多嵌段共聚物[-PPO-PDMS-PHS-]n以三种嵌段相容相为连续相,

PPO与PHS的相容相和PDMS相为两种分散相, 其tan δ随温度变化曲线在-100℃至200℃一直是一很高的平台, 并具有优异的力学性能, 较好地解决了含有机硅类嵌段共聚物强度低的弱点, 同时又保留了嵌段共聚物微相分离的特性。

 关键词
 透射电子显微术
 嵌段共聚物
 相容性
 聚苯醚
 力学性能
 聚对羟基苯乙烯

 分类号
 0631.3

Morphology and properties of [-PPO-PDMS-PHS-]n segmented ternary copolymers

SHI LINGQI, ZHENG GUODONG, FENG ZHILIU

Abstract The morphology and properties of [-PPO-PDMS-PHS-]n segmented ternary copolymers were investigated by DMA, TEM and SAXS techniques. It is shown that the continuous phase of [-PPO-PDMS-PHS-]n is the compatible phase composed of PDMS, PPO and PHS segments, and that there exist two dispersed phases, i, e. the PDMS phase and a mixed phase of half hard (PHS) and hard (PPO) segments. The tan δ vs.T curve of the segmented ternary copolymer with 66.7% (W/W) PDMS shows a rather high plateau in the temperature range from -120 $^{\circ}$ C to 200 $^{\circ}$ C, which indicates that the copolymer has the characteristics of microphase separation as well as compatibility of block copolymers, respectively. Meanwhile, it has good tensile properties, which means that [-PPO-PDMS-PHS-]n has overcome the weakness of low strength of block or segmented copolymers containing PDMS.

Key wordsTRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPYBLOCK COPOLYMERCOMPATIBILITYPOLYPHENYLENE OXIDEMECHANICAL PROPETIES

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