研究论文

## 水热法合成 $\mathrm{Bi}_2\mathrm{S}_3$ 纳米管及其生长机理

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摘要 以硝酸铋[Bi(NO) $_3$ ]和硫化钠(Na $_2$ S)为反应原料,采用水热法在120 ℃下反应12 h,制备出Bi $_2$ S $_3$ 纳米管.利用X射线粉末衍射(XRD)、扫描电子显微镜(SEM)、透射电子显微镜(TEM)、选区电子衍射(SAED)和高分辨透射电镜(HRTEM)对其结构和形貌进行了表征.结果表明,所制备的产物是结晶良好的正交相Bi $_2$ S $_3$ 纳米管,其外径为100~500 nm,内径为50~200 nm,长为1~5  $\mu$ m.根据实验结果讨论了Bi $_2$ S $_3$ 纳米管的生长机理.初步研究了反应温度和矿化剂种类对产物形貌和结构的影响.

关键词 水热合成 纳米管 硫化铋

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# Hydrothermal Synthesis of Bismuth Sulfide Nanotubes and Its Formation M echanism

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Abstract Large-scale high-quality  ${\rm Bi}_2{\rm S}_3$  nanotubes were successfully prepared by a facile hydro thermal reaction between  ${\rm Bi(NO_3)}_3$  and  ${\rm Na}_2{\rm S}$  at a low reaction temperature. The morphology and structure of as-prepared samples were investigated by X-ray Diffraction(XRD), Scanning E lectron Microscopy(SEM), Transmission Electron Microscopy(TEM), Selective-area Electron Diffraction(SAED) and High-resolution Transmission Electron Microscopy(HRTEM). The characterization results show that the nanotubes are well-crystallized orthorhombic  ${\rm Bi}_2{\rm S}_3$  nanotubes with out diameter 100—500 nm, inner diameter 50—200 nm and lengths between 1 to 5  $\mu$ m respectively. The growth mechanism of  ${\rm Bi}_2{\rm S}_3$  nanotubes was proposed on the basis the results of experiment. The effects of reaction temperature and different mineralizers were also investigate d.

**Key words** Hydrothermal synthesis Nanotube Bismuth sulfide

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