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Saponin, Iridoid, Phenylethanoid and Monoterpene Glycosides from *Verbascum pterocalycinum* var. *mutense*


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Abstract: Ilwensisaponin C (= 3-O-[[α -L-rhamnosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-(β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 3)]- β -D-glucopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 2)- β -fucopyranosyl]-11-methoxy-olean-12-ene-3 β , 23, 28-triol) (1), ilwensisaponin A (= mimengoside A = 3-O-[[α -L-rhamnosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-(β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 3)]- β -D-glucopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 2)- β -fucopyranosyl]-13 β , 28-epoxyolean-11-ene-3 β , 23-diol) (2), ajugol (3), picroside IV (= 6^{\prime}-O-trans-p-hydroxycinnamoylcatalpol) (4), verbascoside (= acteoside, [β -(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-ethyl]-(3^{\prime}-O- α -L-rhamnopyranosyl)-(4^{\prime}-O-caffeoyl)- β -D-glucopyranoside) (5) and 1-(β -D-glucopyranosyl)-8-hydroxy-3, 7-dimethyl-oct-2(E), 6(E)-dienoate (6) were isolated from the flowers of *Verbascum pterocalycinum* var. *mutense* Hub.-Mor. The structures of the compounds were determined primarily from 1D and 2D NMR experiments. This is the first phytochemical study performed on *V. pterocalycinum* var. *mutense* and the first report of the presence of 1-(β -D-glucopyranosyl)-8-hydroxy-3, 7-dimethyl-oct-2(E), 6(E)-dienoate (5) as a monoterpene glycoside along with picroside IV (= 6^{\prime}-O-trans-p-hydroxycinnamoylcatalpol) (4) from the genus *Verbascum*.

Key Words: *Verbascum pterocalycinum* var. *mutense*, Scrophulariaceae, saponin glycosides, ilwensisaponin C and ilwensisaponin A, iridoid glucosides, ajugol and picroside IV, phenylethanoid glycoside, verbascoside, monoterpene glycoside, 1-(β -D-glucopyranosyl)-8-hydroxy-3, 7-dimethyl-oct-2(E), 6(E)-dienoate

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