A2BO4型复合氧化物Dy0.5Sr1.5Mn1-xNixO4(0<=x<=1)的Rietveld分析和CO氧化催化活性

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摘要 X射线衍射Rietveld分析和微反分析表明, A位含Dy的A2BO4型过渡金属稀土复合氧化物Dy0.5Sr1.5Mn1-xNixO4(0<=x<=1), 是空间群为I4/mmm的四方相K2NiFe型结构, A位和B位约有3%至7%的占位无序缺位。键价计算表明, B位Mn的平均价态在3.73至3.77之间, Ni在2.84至2.96之间。对CO氧化催化活性顺序为x=0.2>0.4>0.6>0.8>1.0。x=0.2的样品, 在空速5000h^-^1, 463K时, CO转化率达

关键词 <u>氧化</u><u>一氧化碳</u><u>X射线衍射分析</u><u>氧化锰</u><u>氧化镍</u><u>复氧化物</u><u>氧化锶</u><u>化学计量学</u><u>催化活性</u> 氧化镝 浙江省自然科学基金

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Rietveld analysis and catalytic activity on CO oxidation of A2BO4 type complex oxide Dy0.5Sr1.5Mn1-xNixO4(0<=x<=1)

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Abstract XRD Rietveld analysis has revealed that Dy0.5Sr1.5NiO4 complex oxide is K2NiF4 type compound, tetragraphic unit cell and space group I4/mmm. A site and B site were found to exist disorder defects of about 3% to 7%. The average bond-valences of Mn and Ni in the B sites, which were deduced from bond length by using bond-Valence relation, are about 3.8 and 2.9, respectively. The order of catalytic activity on CO oxidation is as follows: x=0.2>0.4>0.6>0.8>1.0>0.0, The efficiency of CO oxidation for x=0.2 is 80% at 463K and a gas space velocity of $5000h^{-1}$.

Key wordsOXIDATIONCARBON MONOXIDEX-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSISMANGANESE OXIDENICKEL OXIDEDOUBLE OXIDESTRONTIUM OXIDESTOICHIOMETRYCATALYTIC ACTIVITYDYSPROSIUM OXIDE

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