Full Papers

青霉素G钾盐对SDS水溶液物理化学性质的影响及其在SDS/n- $C_5H_{11}OH/H_2O$ 体系中的释放

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摘要 研究了青霉素G钾盐(PenK)对SDS的溶解度、克拉夫点、临界胶束浓度以及SDS/n-C₅H₁₁OH/H₂O体系相行为的影响,

测定了不同温度下SDS/PenK/H $_2$ O体系的部分相图。利用紫外光谱法研究了PenK在SDS/ $_1$ C $_5$ H $_{11}$ OH/H $_2$ O体系中的释放以及PenK在胶束相与水连续相中的分配系数。实验结果表明,PenK的存在使得SDS的临界胶束浓度降低、克拉夫点升高。SDS在水及SDS/ $_1$ C $_5$ H $_{11}$ OH/H $_2$ OO/W微乳液中的溶解度降低、而其在W/O微乳液中的溶解度增加。SDS胶束能促进PenK的释放。在SDS/ $_1$ C $_5$ H $_{11}$ OH/H $_2$ OO/W微乳液体系,SDS和水含量的增加均提高了PenK的释放速率, $_1$ C $_5$ H $_{11}$ OH的存在则抑制了PenK的释放。上述结果与PenK和SDS之间的静电斥力有关。

关键词 <u>青霉素G钾盐</u>,十二烷基硫酸钠,克拉夫温度,临界胶束浓度,溶解度,释放 分类号

Effect of Penicillin G Potassium Salt on the Physicochemical Properties of SDS Aqueous Solution and the Release of the Salt in SDS/n-C₅H₁₁OH/H₂O System

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Abstract The effects of penicillin potassium salt (PenK) on the solubility, Krafft temperature $T_{\rm K}$, critical micelle concentration CMC of SDS micelle and the phase behavior of SDS/n-C₅H₁₁OH/H₂O system were studied. The partial phase diagrams of SDS/PenK/H₂O system at different temperatures were determined. The release amounts of PenK in SDS/n-C₅H₁₁OH/H₂O system and the distribution coefficient of PenK between micelle and water were measured by UV-Vis spectroscopy. The results show that in the presence of PenK, the CMC of SDS was decreased while the $T_{\rm K}$ of SDS was increased and the solubility of SDS in both water and SDS/n-C₅H₁₁OH/H₂O oil in water (O/W) microemulsion was decreased, but increased in water in oil (W/O) microemulsion. SDS micelles and SDS/n-C₅H₁₁OH/H₂O O/W microemulsion could accelerate the release rate of PenK. The addition of SDS and water could both increase the release rate of PenK, whereas the presence of n-C₅H₁₁OH reduced the release rate of PenK. The above results were related to the electrostatic repulsion between PenK and SDS.

 Key words
 penicillin G potassium salt
 sodium dodecylsulfate
 Krafft temperature
 critical micelle concentration

 solubility
 release

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扩展功能

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