镁离子掺杂对 LiFePO4/C电化学性能和结构的影响

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摘要 以乳酸镁做为Mg²⁺的掺杂源和部分的碳源, 在惰性氛围下用模板-

固相合成法合成了掺 Mg^{2+} 的LiFePO $_4$ /C复合正极材料,考察了 Mg^{2+} 对于目标化合物电化学和物理性能的影响。研究结果表明,在C/3倍率下材料掺杂前后第二个循环的放电容量分别为140.5和159.9mAh/g,循环20次后容量为140.4 和162.1mAh/g。电化学交流阻抗表明,掺杂后的材料阻抗 R_{ct} 从180 Ω 减小到120 Ω .

掺杂后振实密度比掺杂前提高了0.229g·cm-3.

关键词 乳酸镁_ LiFePO4/C_ 正极材料_ 掺杂_

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Effects of Mg Ion Doping on the Electrochemical Performances and Structure of ${\rm LiFePO_4/C}$

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Abstract

Stoichiometric Mg doped LiFePO₄/C cathode material was synthesized through a templatesolid state reaction in an inert atmosphere using magnesium lactate as dopant and part of carbon source. Effects of Mg²⁺ doping on the electrochemical and physical performances of the cathode materials were investigated. At 1/3C discharge rate, the secondly reversible specific capacity of the Mg-doped LiFePO₄/C is nearly 20mAh/g higher than that of the undoped one. After 20 cycles, the capacity of the former is 162.1mAh/g, 22mAh/g higher than that of the latter. Impedance R ct of the Mg-doped material is 120Ω , while that of the undoped material is 180Ω . The tap density of Mg-doped material is also improved by 0.229g·cm⁻³ compared with undoped material.

Key words <u>magnesium lactate</u> <u>LiFePO4/C</u> <u>cathode material</u> <u>doping</u>

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