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New Photochemical and Electrochemical Methods for the Degradation of Pesticides in Aqueous media. Environmental Applications

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Abstract: The development of new electrochemical and photochemical methods for the decontamination

of natural water containing significant concentrations of aromatic pesticides is described. The electrochemical method is based on the electro-Fenton process, i.e. the simultaneous reduction of $\rm O_2$ and $\rm Fe^{3+}$ ions. Hydroxyl (OH·) radicals are electrosynthesized in aqueous solutions, followed by complete mineralization of the initial pollutants. The photochemical methods involve either a direct photodegradation reaction of pesticides by UV light, or indirect photodegradation processes including $\rm H_2O_2$ photolysis or photo-Fenton reagents ($\rm H_2O_2$ / $\rm Fe^{3+}$). Examples of the application of these methods

to chlorophenoxy acid herbicides and four aromatic pesticides (bendiocarb, pirimiphos-methyl, coumatetralyl, chlorophacinon) in aqueous media are given. Environmental applications are also presented. The performances of electrochemical and photochemical methods are compared.

Key Words: electro-Fenton method; photo-Fenton method; pesticides; water treatment.

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