论文

生物可降解聚丁二酸/苯基丁二酸丁二醇酯系列共聚物的合成及其结晶行为

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摘要 合成了一系列聚丁二酸/苯基丁二酸丁二醇共聚酯(PBSBS),利用DSC、¹H-NMR和X射线等测试手段对共聚物组成、热力学性能、结晶性能、等温结晶行为进行了表征和研究.结果表明,含苯基的共聚单元的引入显著改变了聚丁二酸丁二醇酯(PBS)的热力学性能4,利用Hoffman-Week曲线得到的共聚物平衡熔点随共聚组分含量的增加显著降低,玻璃化转变温度则明显升高,结晶熔点符合无规共聚物的Flory方程.此外,利用Avrami方程对均聚物PBS以及共聚物PBSBS-10分别进行了等温结晶行为研究,结果表明共聚使结晶速率降低,PBS和PBSBS-10的Avrami指数分别介于2.8~3.0和2.7~2.9之间,结晶方式为三维生长异相成核,X射线测试结果表明共聚不影响晶体结构.

关键词 聚丁二酸/苯基丁二酸丁二醇酯 (PBSBS) <u>热力学性能</u> 等温结晶动力学 分类号

SYNTHESIS AND CRYSTALLIZATION BEHAVIOR OF BIODEGRADABLE POLY(BUTYLENE SUCCINATE-co-BUTYLENE PHENYLSUCCINATE)

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Abstract A series of polyesters PBSBS,Poly(butylene succinate—*co*-butylene phenylsuccinate),were synthesized from the polycondensation of succinic acid and phenylsueeinic acid with 1,4-butanediol. The compositions and thermal properties of resulted homopolyesters and copolyesters were investigated by ¹H—NMR,differential scanning calorimetry (DSC)and X-ray diffraction. The results suggested that the introduction of the comonomer containing a phenyl side-group led to a change in thermal properties and crystallization behavior. The glass transition tomperature increased with the increasing of the comonomer composition,while the equihbrium melting temperature obtained by the Hoffman—Weeks plot decreased significantly. Furthermore,an Avrami method was used to analyze the kinetics of isothermal crystallization of PBS and PBSBS-10. The Avrami exponents, estimated by Avrami plots, ranging from 2. 8 to 3. 0 for PBS and 2. 7 to 2. 9 for PBSBS-10, indicated that the mechanism of crystallization for both homopolyester and copolyester was a tridimensional growth with heterogeneous nucleation. Meanwhile, X-ray diffraction showed that there was almost no effect of the phenyl succinate unit on the crystal structure.

Key words Poly (butylene succinate-co-butylene phenyl succinate) Thermal properties Isothermal crystallization kinetic

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扩展功能

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苯基丁二酸丁二醇酯(PBSBS)"的相关文章

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