单臂脂环18-冠-6液晶的合成

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摘要 本文合成了两种单臂脂环18-冠-6-液晶, 羟甲基 18-冠-6分别和4-(4'-正丁氧基苯甲酰氧基) 苯甲酰氯或氯甲酸胆甾醇酯反应得到两种目标物,用DSC和偏光显微镜测定其相变温度, 前者相变温度是T~K~N4.0℃和T~N~I33.5℃, 后者相变温度T~K~S-22.4℃, T~S~N6.8℃, T~N~I40.4℃, 用等克分子的硬脂酸和该冠醚液晶制成LB膜, 观察到Y型LB膜的特征.

关键词 合成 液晶 冠醚

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#### Synthesis of monoarmed alicyclic 18-crown-6-liquid crystals

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**Abstract** Two novel monoarmed alicyclic 18-crown-6 liquid crystals were designed and synthesized in an attempt to lower the phase transition temperature of crown ether liquid crystal. They were synthesized by treating hydroxymethyl 18-crown-6- with chloride 4-(4'-n-butoxybenzoyloxy) benzoylate or cholesteryl chlorocarbonate respectively. The phase transition temperatures were determined by DSC and polarized microscopy were found to be as follows:  $T\sim K\sim N$ ,  $4.0\,^{\circ}C$ ;  $T\sim N\sim I$ ,  $33.5\,^{\circ}C$  for the former and  $T\sim K\sim S$ ,  $-22.4\,^{\circ}C$ ;  $T\sim S\sim N$ ,  $6.8\,^{\circ}C$ ;  $T\sim N\sim I$ ,  $40.1\,^{\circ}C$  for the later. The characteristics of Y-type LB film were observed from the LB film prepared with equimolecular stearic acid and the new liquid crystal.

Key words SYNTHESIS LIQUID CRYSTAL CROWN ETHER

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