

Home

Online Library ACP

- Recent Final Revised Papers
- [Volumes and Issues](#)
- Special Issues
- Library Search
- Title and Author Search

Online Library ACPD

Alerts & RSS Feeds

General Information

Submission

Review

Production

Subscription

Comment on a Paper

Impact
Factor
4.865

ISI
indexed



[Volumes and Issues](#) [Contents of Issue 8](#)

Atmos. Chem. Phys., 7, 2047-2055, 2007
www.atmos-chem-phys.net/7/2047/2007/

© Author(s) 2007. This work is licensed
under a Creative Commons License.

Definition of "banner clouds" based on time lapse movies

J. H. Schween¹, J. Kuettner², D. Reinert³, J. Reuder⁴, and V. Wirth³

¹currently at: Institute for Geophysics and Meteorology, University of Cologne, Germany

²National Center for Atmospheric Research, Boulder, CO, USA

³Institute for Atmospheric Physics, Johannes Gutenberg-University, Mainz, Germany

⁴Geophysical Institute, University of Bergen, Norway

Abstract. Banner clouds appear on the leeward side of a mountain and resemble a banner or a flag. This article provides a comprehensive definition of "banner clouds". It is based primarily on an extensive collection of time lapse movies, but previous attempts at an explanation of this phenomenon are also taken into account. The following ingredients are considered essential: the cloud must be attached to the mountain but not appear on the windward side; the cloud must originate from condensation of water vapour contained in the air (rather than consist of blowing snow); the cloud must be persistent; and the cloud must not be of convective nature. The definition is illustrated and discussed with the help of still images and time lapse movies taken at Mount Zugspitze in the Bavarian Alps.

[Final Revised Paper](#) (PDF, 28106 KB) [Supplement](#) (25414 KB) [Discussion Paper](#) (ACPD)

Citation: Schween, J. H., Kuettner, J., Reinert, D., Reuder, J., and Wirth, V.: Definition of "banner clouds" based on time lapse movies, Atmos. Chem. Phys., 7, 2047-2055, 2007. [Bibtex](#) [EndNote](#) [Reference Manager](#)

Search ACP

Library Search

Author Search

News

- [Sister Journals AMT & GMD](#)
- [Financial Support for Authors](#)
- [Journal Impact Factor](#)
- [Public Relations & Background Information](#)

Recent Papers

01 | ACP, 08 Dec 2008: Climate forcing and air quality change due to regional emissions reductions by economic sector

02 | ACPD, 08 Dec 2008: Source apportionment of PM_{2.5} in Seoul, Korea

03 | ACPD, 08 Dec 2008: Effects of model resolution on entrainment (inversion heights), cloud-radiation interactions, and cloud radiative forcing