



云南大学学报(自然科学版) » 2012, Vol. » Issue (2): 177-184 DOI:

大气科学

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亚欧大陆经向热力差异对亚洲季风的影响 I :与东亚冬季风的关系

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A Research on the Influence of meridional heat difference on the Eurasian to Asian Monsoon I :association with the east asian winter monsoon

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摘要 通过对亚欧大陆不同季节热力变化的对比分析,发现亚欧大陆冬、春季有明显的经向热力差异,夏、秋季存在准纬向的热力差异。进一步分析还发现大陆冬季经向热力差异与东亚冬季风有很好的正相关关系,即热力差异指数越大(小),则东亚冬季风越强(弱);在经向热力异常发生的同时,洋面热力状况也显著不同,从而导致东亚地区不同区域间海陆热力对比发生变化,引起降水分布的不同。

关键词: 亚欧大陆 冬季 经向热力差异 东亚冬季风

Abstract: Through analyzing the characteristics of Eurasian Continental seasonal thermal change, found that the heat difference was obvious meridional in winter and spring, while in summer and autumn it was the quasi-zonal. Further analysis also demonstrated that the meridional heat difference and the East Asian winter monsoon activity has a very good positive correlation, namely the thermal difference index is positive (negative), the East Asian winter monsoon is stronger (weaker). When the meridional thermal anomaly occurred simultaneously, the ocean thermal condition was significantly different, which led to the land-sea thermal contrast changed on the different regions, and then cause the different precipitation distribution over the East Asia.

Key words: Eurasian Continent winter meridional heat difference the east asian winter monsoon

收稿日期: 2011-07-18;

基金资助:国家自然科学基金资助项目(40675045,41065004);NSFC-云南联合基金资助项目(U0833602).

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引用本文:

金燕,晏红明,严华生等. 亚欧大陆经向热力差异对亚洲季风的影响 I :与东亚冬季风的关系[J]. 云南大学学报(自然科学版), 2012, (2): 177-184.

JIN Yan,YAN Hong-ming,YAN Hua-sheng et al. A Research on the Influence of meridional heat difference on the Eurasian to Asian Monsoon I :association with the east asian winter monsoon[J]. , 2012, (2): 177-184.

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