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Horizontal Variability of Microstructure in the Vicinity of a Sargasso Sea Front

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ABSTRACT

Temperature microstructure variability has been determined from measurements of electrical conductivity (~1.5 cm wavelength resolution) along two depths in the seasonal thermocline of the Sargasso Sea in July 1981. The microstructure sensors were attached to a thermistor chain, which was towed in and away from a frontal shear zone in the region of the Subtropical Convergence Zone. Averaged over the 170-km-long tow, the estimated dissipation rate of temperature variance, γ , was $\sim 10^{-8} \, {}^{\circ}\text{C}^2 \, \mathrm{s}^{-1}$, but γ values ranged from 10^{-11} (noise level) to 10^{-5} in the most energetic events. Cox numbers, C, were calculated by making use of a local temperature gradient calculated over a fixed ~ 1 m vertical spacing on the chain. Mean values of C were ~ 10 , but values as high as 10⁵ were observed. The signals wear highly intermittent, varying by as much as five orders of magnitude over scales of the order of 10 m. Probability distributions of γ and C appeared to resemble the lognormal form only in cases where the data were carefully drawn from energetic events. Low values of a large-scale Richardson number (7 m vertical by 450 m horizontal averages) hare no consistent relationship to the occurrence of an event.

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