

## Faculty

Doug Crowe  
John Dowd  
Ray Freeman-Lynde  
Ervan Garrison  
Sue Goldstein  
Rob Hawman  
Steve Holland  
Adam Milewski  
John Noakes  
Valentine Nzengung  
Alberto Patiño-Douce  
Marta Patiño-Douce  
Bruce Railsback  
Mike Roden  
Paul A. Schroeder  
Sam Swanson  
Sally Walker  
James Wright  
Sandra Wyld



## Raymond P. Freeman-Lynde

Associate Professor  
B.A., [Middlebury College](#), 1975  
M.A., M. Phil., Ph.D, [Columbia University](#),  
1975-1980

### Courses Taught

See my [ARCHES web site](#).

### Research Interests

Evolution of carbonate platforms at passive continental margins, especially erosional processes causing retreat of the original Mesozoic platform edge and diagenesis of original shallow-platform facies in deep-marine water fluxing into the platform from the eroded margins

Paleoceanography of the Pleistocene, specifically the relationship between Antarctic Bottom Water production rates & glacial-interglacial fluctuations

Continental shelf sedimentation processes, specifically the interaction of tidal & storm energy with bathymetric features of the Georgia coast & redistribution of relict/palimpsest sediments shoreward.

### Publications

Freeman-Lynde, R.P., and Lohmann, K.C., 1992. Stable oxygen isotopic composition: Use in determining ages of Bahama escarpment deep-marine calcite spars and implications for timing of erosion. *Geology*, 20: 323-326.

Paull, C. K., R. P. Freeman-Lynde, T. J. Bralower, J. M. Gardemal, A. C. Neumann, B. D'Argenio, and E. Marsella, 1990. Geology of the Strata Exposed on the Florida Escarpment. *Marine Geology*, 91:177-194.

Freeman-Lynde, R. P., 1988. Petrography of Late Albian Platform-interior Facies Strata: ODP Leg 101, Site 627, Little Bahama Bank. in Austin, J. A., Jr., Schlager, W., et al., *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program, Scientific Results, Volume 101*: College Station, TX, Ocean Drilling Program, p. 193-202.

McClain, W. R., R. P. Freeman-Lynde, and K. C. Lohmann, 1988. Petrography and Stable Oxygen and Carbon Isotope Compositions of Campanian Grainstones and Rudstones, Northeast Providence Channel, Bahamas: ODP Leg 101, Hole 634. in Austin, J. A., Jr., and Schlager, W., et al., *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program, Scientific Results, Volume 101*: College Station, Texas, Ocean Drilling Program, p. 245-253.

- Freeman-Lynde, R. P., W. R. McClain, and K. C. Lohmann, 1988. Deep-marine Origin of Equant Spar Cements in Oligocene-Miocene Perireef Boundstones, ODP Leg 101, Site 635, Northeast Providence Channel, Bahamas. in Austin, J. A., Jr., and Schlager, W., et al., Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program, Scientific Results, Volume 101: College Station, TX, Ocean Drilling Program, p. 255-261.
- Austin, J. A., Jr., W. Schlager, A. A. Palmer, P. A. Comet, A. Droxler, G. Eberli, E. Fourcade, R. Freeman-Lynde, G. S. Fulthorpe, G. Harwood, G. Kuhn, D. Lavoie, R. M. Leckie, A. J. Melillo, A. Moore, H. T. Mullins, C. Revenne, W. W. Sager, P. Swart, J. W. Verbeek, D. K. Watkins, and C. Williams, 1988. Leg 101-An Overview. in Austin, J. A., Jr., and Schlager, W., et al., Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program, Scientific Results, Volume 101: College Station, TX, Ocean Drilling Program, p. 455-472.
- Schmitter, R. D., and R. P. Freeman-Lynde, 1988. Hornblende Content of Georgia-South Carolina, U.S.A., Nearshore Sands: Support for Shoreward Sediment Transport in the Nearshore Zone. *Sedimentary Geology*, 57:153-169.
- Freeman-Lynde, R. P., and W. B. F. Ryan, 1987. Subsidence History of the Bahama Escarpment and the Nature of the Crust Underlying the Bahamas. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 84:457-470.
- Freeman-Lynde, R. P., K. Fulker Whitley, and K. C. Lohmann, 1986. Deep-marine Origin of Equant Spar Cements in Bahama Escarpment Limestones. *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology*, 56:799-811.
- Austin, J. A., Jr., W. Schlager, A. A. Palmer, P. A. Comet, A. Droxler, G. Eberli, E. Fourcade, R. P. Freeman-Lynde, G. S. Fulthorpe, G. Harwood, G. Kuhn, D. Lavoie, R. M. Leckie, A. J. Melillo, A. Moore, H. T. Mullins, C. Revenne, W. W. Sager, P. Swart, J. W. Verbeek, D. K. Watkins, and C. Williams, 1986. Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program, Initial Report, Volume 101: College Station, TX, Ocean Drilling Program, 569 p.
- Freeman-Lynde, R. P., and W. B. F. Ryan, 1985. Erosional Modification of Bahama Escarpment. *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, 96:481-494.
- Heezen, B. C., W. D. Nesteroff, M. Rawson, and R. P. Freeman-Lynde, 1985. Visual Evidence for Subduction in the Western Puerto Rico Trench, in Mascle, A. (Ed.), Caribbean Geodynamics Symposium, Paris, March 5-8, 1985: Paris, France, Editions Technip, p. 287-304.
- Schlager, W., J. A. Austin, Jr., P. A. Comet, A. Droxler, G. Eberli, E. Fourcade, R. P. Freeman-Lynde, G. S. Fulthorpe, G. Harwood, G. Kuhn, D. Lavoie, R. M. Leckie, A. J. Melillo, A. Moore, H. T. Mullins, A. A. Palmer, C. Revenne, W. W. Sager, P. Swart, J. W. Verbeek, D. K. Watkins, and C. Williams, 1985. The Rise and Fall of Carbonate Platforms in the Bahamas. *Nature*, 315:632-633. Austin, J. A., Jr., W. Schlager, A. A. Palmer, P. A. Comet, A. Droxler, G. Eberli, E. Fourcade, R. P. Freeman-Lynde, G. S. Fulthorpe, G. Harwood, G. Kuhn, D. Lavoie, R. M. Leckie, A. J. Melillo, A. Moore, H. T. Mullins, C. Revenne, W. W. Sager, P. Swart, J. W. Verbeek, D. K. Watkins, and C. Williams, 1985. Megabank Found? Flanks Record Sea Level. *Geotimes*, 30:12-15.
- Paull, C. K., B. Hecker, R. Commeau, R. P. Freeman-Lynde, C. Neumann, W. P. Corso, S. Golubic, J. E. Hook, E. Sikes, and J. Curray, 1984. Biological Communities at the Florida Escarpment Resemble Hydrothermal Vent Taxa. *Science*, 226:965-967.
- Freeman-Lynde, R. P., 1983. Cretaceous and Tertiary Samples Dredged from the Florida Escarpment, Eastern Gulf of Mexico. *Transactions of the Gulf Coast Association of Geological Societies*, 33:91-99.
- Freeman-Lynde, R. P., M. B. Cita, F. Jadoul, E. L. Miller, and W. B. F. Ryan, 1981.

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Freeman-Lynde, R. P., D. R. Hutchinson, D. W. Folger, B. H. Wiley, and M. J. Hewett, 1980. The Origin and Distribution of Subbottom Sediments in Southern Lake Champlain. *Quaternary Research*, 14:224-239.

Cita, M. B., F. Benelli, B. Bigioggero, H. Chezar, A. Colombo, N. Fantini-Sestini, R. Freeman-Lynde, S. Iaccarino, F. Jadoul, E. Legnani, A. Malinverno, P. Massiotta, L. Paggi, and I. Premoli-Silva, 1980. Contribution to the Geological Exploration of the Malta Escarpment (Eastern Mediterranean). *Riv. Ital. Paleont.*, 86:317-356.

## Maps

Heezen, B. C., and R. P. Freeman-Lynde, 1980. *Geological World Atlas*, Sheet 18, Atlantic Ocean, scale 1:30,000,000, UNESCO, Paris, France, 1 sheet, with explanation.

Heezen, B. C., R. P. Lynde, Jr., and D. J. Fornari, 1979. *Geological Map of the Indian Ocean*, scale 1:29,000,000, American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., 1 sheet, with explanation.

Heezen, B. C., R. P. Lynde, Jr., and D. J. Fornari, 1978. *Geological World Atlas*, Sheet 20, Indian Ocean, scale 1:29,000,000, UNESCO, Paris, France, 1 sheet, with explanation.