首页 | 稿约信息 | 编者论坛 | 编委会 | 关于本刊 | 订购本刊 | About Acta Scientiae Circumstantiae

酿酒酵母吸附Pb(II)的表面特性研究

Cell surface characteristics of Saccharomyces cerevisiae after Pb(II) uptake

摘要点击: 232 全文下载: 79 投稿时间: 2010-11-8 最后修改时间: 2010-12-10

▶ 下载PDF全文 查看/发表评论 下载PDF阅读器

中文关键词: 酿酒酵母 生物吸附 表面特性 重金属 AFM Pb(II)

英文关键词: Saccharomyces cerevisiae biosorption surface characteristics heavy metals AFM Pb(II)

基金项目: 国家自然科学基金(No.50830302);中国博士后科学基金特别资助(No.200902091)

稿件类别:

作者 单位

陈灿 清华大学核能与新能源技术研究院环境技术研究室,北京 100084

王建龙 清华大学核能与新能源技术研究院环境技术研究室,北京 100084

中文摘要:

为深入探讨酿酒酵母吸附Pb(Π)的微观作用机制。本文利用表面显微分析技术(SEM-EDS、TEM-EDS、AFM)研究了酿酒酵母细胞吸附重金属离子Pb(Π)前后的细胞表面变化。研究结果表明。酿酒酵母细胞与Pb(Π)作用后,细胞表面除吸附Pb(Π)外,同时产生大量更高浓度的含Pb(Π)沉淀,导致Pb(Π)从溶液中被去除.酵母与Pb(Π)反应前,酵母细胞表面可检测到的主要元素包括C、O、N、P、S、K、Mg:酵母与Pb(Π)作用后,细胞表面始终保持C、O、P吸收峰,而N、K、Mg、S吸收峰随反应条件不同而减弱、消失或增强,P作为细胞表面组分可能与Pb(Π)结合.酵母与Pb(Π)作用过程中,重金属离子促进酵母细胞释放细胞内含物,原子力显微镜(AFM)证实,云母片表面对酵母吸附Pb(Π)后细胞的铺展变形作用明显增大.

英文摘要:

To understand the metal-microbe interaction between Pb([[]]) and intact cells of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, the surface characteristics of yeast cells before and after adsorbing Pb([[]]) were investigated by scanning electron microscopy with energy-dispersive X-ray analysis (SEM-EDX), transmission electron microscopy with energy-dispersive X-ray analysis (TEM-EDX) as well as atomic force microscopy (AFM). The changes of the component elements, surface configuration and three-dimensional structures of the cells before and after interacting with Pb([[]]) were detected, which showed that Pb([[]]) was adsorbed by the cell surface. Simultaneously, a Pb-containing precipitate, with higher concentration than the surface-adsorbed Pb, was formed on the cell surface, contributing more to removing Pb([[]]) from the aqueous solution. The intact cells released intracellular substances during Pb([[]]) uptake. The morphological distortion of the yeast cells on the surface of mica sheet enlarged after uptaking Pb([[]]) under AFM observation.

您是第1609419位访问者

主办单位:中国科学院生态环境研究中心 单位地址: 100085 北京市海淀区双清路18号服务热线: 010-62941073 传真: 010-62941073 邮编: 100085 Email: hjkxxb@rcees.ac.cn 本系统由北京勤云科技发展有限公司设计 京ICP备05002858号