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河流型水牛与沼泽型水牛杂交后代(2n=49)染色体遗传与繁殖力的研究 Studies of Chromosomal Heredity and Fertility of Progenies (2n=49) Crossed between River and Swamp Buffalo

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摘要　通过2n=50和2n=49两种核型三品种杂交水牛繁殖记录分析和其中2n=49三品种杂交水牛联会复合体及其精子染色体研究，结果表明，后者虽然公母都是可育的，由于它产生两种正常配子（n=24，n=25）和两种异常配子（n=24+1，n=25-1），自群繁殖导致其子代染色体多态性（2n=50，2n=49和2n=48）；其异常配子，与正常配子结合，则产生非整倍性，致其繁殖力降低，表现为情期配种受胎率降低12.3%；年受胎率降低6.4%；产仔间隔长97.6天；终生（11岁）产仔数减少1.33～1.54头。

Abstract:After analysis of reproduction records of two types of karyotypes (2n=50 & 2n=49) of triple crossbreed buffaloes (TCB) and studies of synaptinemal complex and sperm chromosome of 2n=49 TCB, the results showed that 2 sorts of normal gametes (n=24 and n=25) and 2 sorts of abnormal gametes (n=24+1 and n=25-1) were produced in 2n=49 TCB. Thus, both male and female of 2n=49 TCB are reproducible, and chromosomal polymorphyism (2n=50, 2n=49 & 2n=48) occurred in the progenies after intermating. But its fertility decreased because of aneuploidy combined between normal and abnormal gametes. Compared with 2n=50 TCB, the conception rates for individual inseminations and for whole year reduced 12.3% and 6.4%, calving interval were prolonged by 97.6 days, and calf numbers in its lifetime (up to 11-year old) were lower by approximate 1.5 calves, respectively.

关键词　三品种杂交水牛　2n=49核型　染色体分离　繁殖力　异常配子　Key words　triple crossbreed buffalo (TCB)　division of chromosome　fertility　abnormal gamete
分类号

Abstract

Key words

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