



## 论文摘要

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## 多可加性条件下的端点到端点QoS路由算法

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**摘要:** 基于QoS的路由是QoS中最关键的功能组件之一。从本质上讲,QoS路由就是端点到端点的带结点条件和边条件限制的最短路径问题,这种问题是NP完全的。作者研究了可加性条件限制的QoS路由模型和路由算法,分析了可加性条件的性质并得到了其对路由长度限制的定理,为多个可加性条件的QoS路由问题建立了一个一般性的数学模型;最后根据此模型,提出了一种新的启发式求解算法。在算法中,采用限制条件的可加性进行搜索剪枝,从而使新算法在实际应用中更有效;该算法的时间复杂度为 $O(lgm+n \times (1+d^1+d^2+\dots+d^{p_0}))$ 。应用结果表明,由于采用搜索剪枝,该算法在实际应用中具有时间复杂度减小、运行速度加快等特点。

**关键字:** QoS; 时延; 丢弃率; NP完全问题

## The end-to-end QoS routing algorithm under multi additional-conditions

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**Abstract:** One of critical functional components of QoS deployment is the QoS-based routing. In essence, the QoS-based is an end-to-end path finding problem with some constraints in nodes and in edges. This problem is NP-completed problem. In this paper, the authors addressed the properties of additional conditions in QoS model, built a generalization mathematical model for QoS under multi additional-conditions, proposed a new heuristic algorithm for this model. The algorithm is called the M-WFS, which is the cutting-branch WFS by using the result of theorem 1. The new algorithm's time-complexity is  $O(lgm+n \times (1+d^1+d^2+\dots+d^{p_0}))$  and it is better than the other algorithm for this problem.

**Key words:** QoS; delay; loss rate; NP-completed problem

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