



## A GIS-Based Multicriteria Decision Analysis Approach for Mapping Accessibility Patterns of Housing Development Sites: A Case Study in Canmore, Alberta

[PDF](#) (Size:508KB) PP. 50-61 DOI : 10.4236/jgis.2011.31004

### Author(s)

Yunliang Meng, Jacek Malczewski, Soheil Boroushaki

### ABSTRACT

This paper presents a Geographic Information System (GIS) based multicriteria decision analysis approach for mapping accessibility patterns of housing development sites in Canmore, Alberta. The approach involves integrating two multicriteria decision methods (Analytical Hierarchy Process and Ordered Weighted Averaging) in a raster GIS environment, and incorporating the linguistic quantifier concept as a method for obtaining the order weights. The approach facilitates a wide range of location (decision) strategies to be generated and examined. The aim of the study is to help the housing development authorities in addressing the uncertainty involved in the decision making process, achieving a better understanding of the alternative accessibility patterns. It also assists the authorities in evaluating and prioritizing the potential housing development sites in terms of accessibility levels.

### KEYWORDS

Accessibility; AHP-OWA Procedures; GIS; Housing Development.

### Cite this paper

Y. Meng, J. Malczewski and S. Boroushaki, "A GIS-Based Multicriteria Decision Analysis Approach for Mapping Accessibility Patterns of Housing Development Sites: A Case Study in Canmore, Alberta," *Journal of Geographic Information System*, Vol. 3 No. 1, 2011, pp. 50-61. doi: 10.4236/jgis.2011.31004.

### References

- [1] P. L. Knox, "Measure of Accessibility as Social Indicators: A Note," *Social Indicators Research*, Vol. 7, No. 4, 1980, pp. 367-377. doi:10.1007/BF00305607
- [2] G. Sénecal, "Urban Spaces and Quality of Life: Moving beyond Normative Approaches," *Policy Research Initiative*, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2002, pp. 306-318.
- [3] K. E. Smoyer-Tomic, J. Hewko and M. J. Hodgson, "Spatial Accessibility and Equity of Playgrounds in Edmonton," *The Canadian Geographer*, Vol. 48, No. 3, 2004, pp. 287-302.
- [4] doi:10.1111/j.0008-3658.2004.00061.x
- [5] S. Nicholls, "Measuring the Accessibility and Equity of Public Parks: A Case Study Using GIS," *Managing Leisure*, Vol. 6, No. 4, 2001, pp. 201-219. doi:10.1080/13606710110084651
- [6] M. Q. Dalvi, "Behavioural Modelling, Accessibility, Mobility and Need: Concepts and Measurement", In: D. A. Hensher and P. R. Stopher, Eds., *Behavioural Travel Modelling*, Croom Helm, London, 1978, pp. 639-653.
- [7] D. M. McAllister, "Equity and Efficiency in Public Facility Location," *Geographical Analysis*, Vol. 8, 1976, pp. 47-63. doi:10.1111/j.1538-4632.1976.tb00528.x
- [8] R. Morrill and S. Symons, "Efficiency and Equity Aspects of Optimum Location," *Geographical Analysis*, Vol. 9, 1977, pp. 215-225.

JGIS Subscription

Most popular papers in JGIS

About JGIS News

Frequently Asked Questions

Recommend to Peers

Recommend to Library

Contact Us

Downloads: 135,087

Visits: 286,963

Sponsors, Associates, and  
Links >>

- [9] R. L. Hodgart, " Optimizing Access to Public Services," *Progress in Human Geography*, Vol. 2, 1978, pp. 17-48.
- [10] Jong and J. R. Eck, " Location Profile Based Measures as an Improvement on Accessibility Modelling in GIS," *Computers, Environment and Urban Systems*, Vol. 20, No. 3, 1996, pp. 181-190. doi:10.1016/S0198-9715(96)00013-0
- [11] G. Shen, " Measuring Accessibility of Housing to Public-Community Facilities Using Geographical Information Systems," *Review of Urban and Regional Development Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 3, 2002, pp. 235-255. doi:10.1111/1467-940X.00056
- [12] X. Zhu, S. Liu and M. Yeow, " Accessibility Analysis for Housing Development in Singapore with GIS and Multi-Criteria Analysis Methods," *Applied GIS*, Vol. 2, No. 2, 2006, pp. 13.1-13.12.
- [13] P. Ap-paricio and A. Seguin, " Measuring the Accessibility of Services and Facilities for Residents of Public Housing in Montréal," *Urban Studies*, Vol. 43, No. 1, 2006, pp. 187-211. doi:10.1080/00420980500409334
- [14] J. Malczewski, " GIS and Multicriteria Decision Analysis," John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1999.
- [15] T. L. Saaty, " The Analytic Hierarchy Process," McGraw-Hill, New York, 1980.
- [16] R. R. Yager, " On Ordered Weighted Averaging Aggregation Operators in Multicriteria Decision Making," *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics*, Vol. 18, No. 1, 1988, pp. 183-190. doi:10.1109/21.87068
- [17] S. Carver, " Integrating Multicriteria Evaluation with GIS," *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, Vol. 5, No. 3, 1991, pp. 321-339. doi:10.1080/02693799108927858
- [18] J. M. C. Pereira and L. Duckstein, " A Multiple Criteria Decision Making Approach to GIS-Based Land Suitability Evaluation," *International Journal of Geographical Information Systems*, Vo. 7, No. 5, 1993, pp. 407-424. doi:10.1080/02693799308901971
- [19] F. Joerin, M. C. Rey, A. Nembrini and G. Desthieux, " Information Participation pour L'Amenagement du Territoire," *Revue Internationale de Geomatique*, Vol. 11, No. 3/4, 2001, pp. 309-332.
- [20] R. Banai, " Fuzziness in Geographical Information Systems: Contribution from the Analytic Hierarchy Process," *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, Vol. 7, No. 4, 1993, pp. 315-329. doi:10.1080/02693799308901964
- [21] E. H. Forman and S. I. Gass, " The Analytic Hierarchy Process: An Exposition," *Operations Research*, Vol. 49, No. 4, 2001, pp. 469-486. doi:10.1287/opre.49.4.469.11231
- [22] K. Habibi, S. Lotfi and M. J. Koohsari, " Spatial Analysis of Urban Fire Station Locations by Integrating AHP Model and IO Logic Using GIS," *Journal of Applied Sciences*, Vol. 8, No. 19, 2008, pp. 3302-3315. doi:10.3923/jas.2008.3302.3315
- [23] H. Deng, " Multi-Criteria Analysis with Fuzzy Pairwise Comparisons," *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning*, Vol. 21, 1999, pp. 215-231. doi:10.1016/S0888-613X(99)00025-0
- [24] R. R. Yager, " On the Inclusion of Importances in OWA Aggregation," In: R. R.Yager and J. Kacprzyk, Eds., *The Ordered Weighted Averaging Operators: Theory and applications*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Boston, 1997, pp. 41-59.
- [25] L. A. Zadeh, " A Computational Approach to Fuzzy Quantifiers in Natural Languages," *Computers and Mathematics with Applications*, Vol. 9, No. 1, 1983, pp. 149-184. doi:10.1016/0898-1221(83)90013-5
- [26] R. R. Yager, " Quantifier Guided Aggregation Using OWA Operators," *International Journal of Intelligent Systems*, Vo. 11, No. 1, 1996, pp. 49-73. doi:10.1002/(SICI)1098-111X(199601)11:1<49::AID-INT3>3.3.CO;2-L