

理论研究

基于机载LiDAR点云数据的复杂城市区域数字地面模型提取

摘要:

LiDAR已成为获取数字地面模型(DTM)的重要手段。结合城市地形较平坦的特点,提出了一种针对LiDAR离散点云数据提取DTM的分步滤波方法,该方法主要通过高程频率直方图获取滤波主要参数,运用趋势面拟合的方法剔除剩余地物点,然后通过克里金法对地面点进行插值,最终得到DTM。将这种滤波方法应用在上海陆家嘴某区域,并与单纯趋势面拟合法的结果进行比较,实验数据表明,该滤波方法能有效的获取城市DTM。

关键词: LiDAR DEM/DTM 滤波 Kriging插值

Digital Terrain Model Extraction in Metropolis Based on LiDAR Point Cloud Data

Abstract:

LiDAR (Light Detection and Ranging) is thought as an important means to obtain Digital Terrain Model (DTM). As the terrain is flat in metropolis, so a stepped filtering method aiming at DTM sampling from LiDAR point cloud data is given in this paper. The elevation frequency histogram is used for capturing the main filtering parameters, the trend surface model is utilized to eliminate non-ground points, and the DTM is generated eventually by Kriging interpolation. Applied to Lu Jia Zui district, Shanghai, this method works more efficiently and effectively, in compare to the trend surface model.

Keywords: LiDAR DEM/DTM filtering Kriging interpolation

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