

### 论文

低合金钢焊丝焊接C4合金/X60钢熔合区组织与耐蚀性

杨丽颖<sup>1</sup>,董小平<sup>1</sup>,柳伟<sup>2</sup>,路民旭<sup>2</sup>

1 河北大学 质量技术监督学院;

2 北京科技大学 材料科学与工程学院

摘要:

采用CO<sub>2</sub>保护低合金钢焊丝焊接C4镍基合金/X60钢异种金属,并研究了焊缝的组织与耐蚀性.结果表明:靠近C4镍基合金熔合线附近出现含有奥氏体组织的未混合区, X60钢熔合区组织无明显未混合区出现;在C4镍基合金未混合区内Cr、Ni元素含量较高,从焊缝中央到X60钢熔合线, Cr元素含量明显减少, Ni元素含量增加;C4镍基合金熔合区和X60钢熔合区的耐蚀性优于焊缝区;形成腐蚀膜对基体保护作用也比焊缝区好

关键词: 异金属焊接 熔合区 极化曲线 交流阻抗

### MICROSTRUCTURE AND CORROSION PERFORMANCE OF WELD JOINT OF C4 ALLOY/X60 STEEL FILLED WITH LOW ALLOY STEEL FILLER

YANG Li-ying, DONG Xiao-ping-1, LIU Wei, LU Min-Xu2

1 College of Quality and Technical Supervision,Hebei University,; 2 Center of Corrosion & Protection,School of Materials Science and Engineering,University of Science & Technology Beijing

Abstract:

This work is with regard to the weld of dissimilar metallic materials C4 alloy and X60 steel by means of CO<sub>2</sub> shielded welding and with filler of a low alloy steel.Microstructure in the fused zones in the two matrixes just adjacent to the joint lines (F<sub>C4</sub> for C4 side and F<sub>X60</sub> for X60 side)and weld joint(W<sub>j</sub>)it self was observed by OM.The distribution of Cr and Ni element was analyzed by EDS in the weld joint.The corrosion behavior of the above three zones was examined in a CO<sub>2</sub> containing solution by PARSTAT 2273.The obtained results showed that the zone F<sub>C4</sub> of 350 μm wide was consisted of double phases of austenite and ferrite/austenite,where rich in Cr and Ni.On the contrary,there is no obvious change in phase constituent in the zone F<sub>X60</sub>.From the center of weld joint to the joint line adjacent to X60,the Cr content decreased,but the Ni content increased.The polarization resistance of the W<sub>j</sub> is lower than that of F<sub>C4</sub> and F<sub>X60</sub>.However the difference of corrosion densities at the three zones is few.Slower polarization reaction in low frequencies indicated the scales on zones of F<sub>C4</sub> and F<sub>X60</sub>,as well as the relevant matrixes provided a better protection than that on zone W<sub>j</sub>.

Keywords: dissimilar welds bond polarization curves EIS

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通讯作者: 杨丽颖 Email:yangliying0116@yahoo.com.cn

作者简介: 杨丽颖(1974-),女,博士,讲师,从事金属腐蚀与防护的研究

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