

[本期目录](#) | [下期目录](#) | [过刊浏览](#) | [高级检索](#)

[[打印本页](#)] [[关闭](#)]

## 研究论文

### 用不同碳源对LiFePO<sub>4</sub>的碳包覆改性

曹小卫<sup>1,2</sup>, 张俊喜<sup>1</sup>, 颜立成<sup>3</sup>, 宋启云<sup>1</sup>, 李雪<sup>1,2</sup>

1. 上海电力学院电化学研究室 上海高校电力腐蚀控制与应用电化学重点实验室 上海 200090

2. 上海大学环境与化学工程学院 上海 200072

3. 杭州师范大学教务处 杭州 310036

#### 摘要:

采用共沉淀方法结合原位碳包覆合成了LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C复合正极材料。对碳化过程和包覆LiFePO<sub>4</sub>进行了研究。结果表明: 在不同碳源的热解过程中, 由于分子量和结构的不同, 分解温度和碳化产物的结构也不相同; 不同碳源的碳包覆对LiFePO<sub>4</sub>的晶体结构有一定的影响, 而且由于碳包覆层结构的差异所包覆改性的LiFePO<sub>4</sub>表现出不同的电化学性能。文中还讨论了不同碳源对碳包覆后LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C的电化学性能的影响。

关键词: 无机非金属材料 磷酸铁锂 共沉淀 原位碳包覆 碳化

### On the modification of the carbon-coated LiFePO<sub>4</sub> materials by different carbon sources

CAO Xiaowei<sup>1,2</sup>, ZHANG Junxi<sup>1</sup>, YAN Licheng<sup>3</sup>, SONG Qiyun<sup>1</sup>, LI Xue<sup>1,2</sup>

1. Electrochemical Research Group, Shanghai University of Electric Power, Key laboratory of Shanghai Colleges and Universities for Electric Power Corrosion Control and Applied Electrochemistry, Shanghai 200090

2. School of Environmental and Chemical Engineering, Shanghai University, Shanghai 200072

3. Hangzhou Teachers University, Hangzhou 310036

#### Abstract:

This study was concerning the carbonation and modification of carbon coating method of LiFePO<sub>4</sub>. The structure and the electrochemical performance were characterized by TG-DTA, XRD, TEM and electrochemical performance testing. The results showed that different molecular weights and structures of the carbon sources resulted in different decomposition temperatures and structures of carbonized products, and the electrochemical performance of the LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C composite materials was effected by different carbon sources also.

Keywords: inorganic non-metallic materials lithium iron phosphate co-precipitation method carbon-coating in situ carbonation

收稿日期 2008-11-28 修回日期 2009-04-10 网络版发布日期 2009-08-25

DOI:

基金项目:

教育部科技研究重点项目205055、中国航天科工集团支撑技术基金DLO1-2004、上海市重点学科建设基金P1304和上海市科委研发基地专项基金06DZ22010资助项目。

通讯作者: 张俊喜

作者简介:

作者Email: zhangjunxi@shiep.edu.cn

#### 参考文献:

- 1 A.K.Padhi, K.S.Nanjundaswamy, J.B.Goodenough, Phospho-olivines as positive-electrode materials for rechargeable lithium batteries, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 144(4), 1188-1194(1997)
- 2 H.Liu, P.Zhang, G.C.Li, Q.Wu, Y.P.Wu, LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C composites from carbothermal reduction method, *J. Solid State Electrochem.*, 12, 1011-1015(2008)
- 3 H.Liu, C.Li, Q.Cao, Y.P.Wu, R.Holze, Effects of heteroatoms on doped LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C composites, *J. Solid State Electrochem.*, 12, 1017-1020(2008)
- 4 H.Liu, Q.Cao, L.J.Fu, C.Li, Y.P.Wu, H.Q.Wu, Doping effects of zinc on LiFePO<sub>4</sub> cathode material for

扩展功能

本文信息

► Supporting info

► PDF(1121KB)

► [HTML全文]

► 参考文献[PDF]

► 参考文献

服务与反馈

► 把本文推荐给朋友

► 加入我的书架

► 加入引用管理器

► 引用本文

► Email Alert

► 文章反馈

► 浏览反馈信息

本文关键词相关文章

► 无机非金属材料

► 磷酸铁锂

► 共沉淀

► 原位碳包覆

► 碳化

本文作者相关文章

► 曹小卫

► 张俊喜

PubMed

► Article by Cao,X.W

► Article by Zhang,J.X

- lithium ion batteries, *Electrochem. Comm.*, 8, 1553-1557(2006)
- 5 P.P.Prosini, D.Zane, M.Pasquali, Improved electrochemical performance of a LiFePO<sub>4</sub>-based composite cathode, *Electrochim. Acta*, 46, 3517-3523(2001)
- 6 N.Ravet, Y.J.Chouinard, F.Magnan, S.Besner, M.Gauthier, M.Armand, Electroactivity of natural and synthetic triphylite, *J. Power Sources*, 97-98, 503-507(2001)
- 7 H.Z.Chen, J.R.Dahn, Reducing carbon in LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C composite electrodes to maximize specific energy, volumetric energy, and tap density, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 149, A1184-A1189(2002)
- 8 K.Konstantinov, S.Bewlay, G.X.Wang, M.Lindsay, J.Z.Wang, H.K.Liu, S.X.Dou, J.H.Ahn, New approach for synthesis of carbon-mixed LiFePO<sub>4</sub> cathode materials, *Electrochim. Acta*, 50, 421-426(2004)
- 9 T.Nakamura, Y.Miwa, M.Tabuchi, Y.Yamada, Structural and surface modification of LiFePO<sub>4</sub> olivine particles and their electrochemical properties, *Electrochim. Soc.*, 153, A1108-A1114(2006)
- 10 P.M.Ajayan, T.W.Ebbesen, T.Ichinashi, K.Iijima, K.Tanigaki, H.O.Haira, Opening carbon nano-tubules with oxygen and implication for filling, *Nature*, 362, 522-525(1993)
- 11 P.M.Ajayan, S.Iijima, Capillarity-induced filling of carbon nanotubes, *Nature*, 361, 333-334(1993)
- 12 Y.Saito, M.Oikuda, T.Yoshikawa, A.Kasuya, Y.Nishina, Correlation between volatility of rare-earth-metals and encapsulation of their carbides in carbon nano-capsules, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 98(27), 6696-6698(1994)
- 13 ZHANG Junxi, CAO Xiaowei, LI Xue, XU Na, YAN Licheng, Study on the carbonation of carbon source in the carbon coating treatment of LiFePO<sub>4</sub>, *Journal of Shanghai University of Electric Power*, 2(24), 172-177(2008)  
(张俊喜, 曹小卫, 李雪, 徐娜, 颜立成, LiFePO<sub>4</sub>表面碳包覆方法中碳源的碳化研究, 上海电力学院学报, 2(24), 172-177(2008))
- 14 ZHANG Junxi, CAO Xiaowei, XU Na, ZHANG Lingsong, YAN Licheng, ZHANGWanyou, A novel method for lithium iron phosphate cathode material, *Chinese Journal of Materials Research*, 4(22), 439-443(2008)  
(张俊喜, 曹小卫, 徐娜, 张铃松, 颜立成, 张万友, 一种合成LiFePO<sub>4</sub>的新方法, 材料研究学报, 4(22), 439-443(2008))
- 15 SHEN Zengmin, *New Carbon Materials*, (Beijing, Chemical Industry Press, 2003) p.53  
(沈曾民, *新型碳材料*, (北京, 化学工业出版社, 2003) p.53)
- 16 M.R.Yang, W.H.Ke, S.H.Wu, Preparation of LiFePO<sub>4</sub> powders by co-precipitation, *J. Power Sources*, 146, 539-543(2005)
- 17 R.H.Guo, G.G.Xu, P.D.Zhong, D.Ke, J.L.Yan, Synthetic LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C without using inert gas, *Chinese Chemistry Letters*, 18, 337-340(2007)
- 18 S.Franger, C.Bourbon, F.L.Cras, Optimized lithium iron phosphate for high-rate electrochemical applications, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 151, A1024-A1027(2004)
- 19 A.A.Salah, A.Mauger, K.Zaghib, J.B.Goodenough, Reduction Fe<sup>3+</sup> of impurities in LiFePO<sub>4</sub> from pyrolysis of organic precursor used for carbon deposition, *J. electrochem. Soc.*, 153, A1692-A1701(2006)
- 20 XU Na, HUANG Shuyie, LIN Bingmei, ZHANG Junxi, WU Yiping, ZHANG Wanyou, Modification study on LiFePO<sub>4</sub> used as cathode materials for lithium-ion batteries, *Journal of Shanghai University of Electric Power*, 22, 269-273(2006)  
(徐娜, 黄舒烨, 林滨梅, 张俊喜, 吴一平, 张万友, 锂离子电池正极材料LiFePO<sub>4</sub>的合成及其改性, 上海电力学院学报, 22, 269-273(2006))
- 21 C.Y.Lai, J.C.Zhao, J.Y.Xie, Beta-cyclodextrin as carbon source for synthesis of LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C with improved electrochemical properties in lithium-ion batteries, *J. Rare Earths*, 23, 219-223(2005)
- 22 K.Kim, J.H.Jeong, I-J Kim, H-S Kim, Carbon coatings with olive oil, soybean oil, and butter on nano-LiFePO<sub>4</sub>, *J. Power Sources*, 2(167), 524-528(2007)
- 23 R.Dominko, J.M.Goupil, M.Bele, M.Gaberscek, M.Remsker, D.Hanzel, J.Jamnik, Impact of LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C composites porosity on their electrochemical performance, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 152, A858-A863(2005)
- 24 LAI Chunyan, ZHAO Jiachang, XIE Jingying, Synthesis of LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C cathode material with improved performance by two kinds of carbon sources, *Journal of Functional Materials and Devices*, 6(12), 484-488(2006)  
(赖春艳, 赵家昌, 谢晶莹, 用两种碳源制备高性能LiFePO<sub>4</sub>/C正极材料, 功能材料与器件学报, 6(12), 484-488(2006))
- 25 A.S.Andersson, J.O.Thomas, The source of first-cycle capacity loss in LiFePO<sub>4</sub>, *J. Power Sources*, 97, 498-502(2001)
- 26 D.P.Abraham, E.M.Reynolds, P.L.Schultez, A.N.Jansen, D.W.Dees, Temperature dependence of capacity and impedance data from fresh and aged high power lithium-ion cells, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 153(8), A1610-1616(2006)

#### 本刊中的类似文章

1. 杨振明, 张劲松, 曹小明, 李峰, 徐志军 .用柠檬酸溶胶-凝胶法制备三效催化剂[J]. 材料研究学报, 2003,17(4): 0-374
2. 冯+C3419奇 , 巴恒静, 刘光明 .二级界面对水泥基材料孔结构和性能的影响[J]. 材料研究学报, 2003,17(5): 0-494
3. 陈岁元, 刘常升, 张雅静, 才庆魁 .激光辐照丙酮溶液中固体靶制备纳米碳粉[J]. 材料研究学报, 2003,17(5): 0-

4. 张栋杰, 都有为 .Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>对锌铁氧体隧道结构和磁性能的影响[J]. 材料研究学报, 2004, 18(1): 34-
5. 顾四朋, 侯立松, 赵启涛 .Sn掺杂Ge--Sb--Te相变薄膜的晶化特性[J]. 材料研究学报, 2004, 18(2): 181-186
6. 刘旭东, 曹小明, 张洪延, 张劲松 .三维连通网络碳化硅的电特性[J]. 材料研究学报, 2004, 18(4): 365-372
7. 刘旭东, 邹智敏, 曹小明, 张洪延, 张劲松 .铅酸蓄电池三维网络碳化硅板栅和极板内电流的分布[J]. 材料研究学报, 2004, 18(6): 587-592
8. 马兆昆, 刘杰 .碳纤维表面特性对兼性及厌氧微生物固着的影响[J]. 材料研究学报, 2004, 18(1): 60-
9. 黄苏萍, 周科朝, 刘咏 .羟基磷灰石晶体在有机膜上的受控生长[J]. 材料研究学报, 2004, 18(1): 66-
10. 朱嘉琦, 孟松鹤, 韩杰才, 檀满林 .衬底偏压对四面体非晶碳薄膜结构和性能的影响[J]. 材料研究学报, 2004, 18(1): 76-

#### 文章评论

反馈人	<input type="text"/>	邮箱地址	<input type="text"/>
反馈标题	<input type="text"/>	验证码	<input type="text"/> 5900