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器件物理及器件制备技术

利用有机覆盖层提高OLED出光效率

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摘要：将Alq作为覆盖层真空蒸镀到玻璃基板后制作底发射有机电致发光器件(OLED),所制备的器件结构为:Glass/Alq(x nm)/Al(15 nm)/MoO₃(30 nm)/NPB(60 nm)/Alq(65 nm)/LiF(1 nm)/Al(150 nm)。通过研究器件光辐射特性曲线,可以看出覆盖层厚度的变化引起光的干涉效应的变化是导致电致发光变化的原因,广角干涉和多光束干涉之间的相互作用可以通过覆盖层的厚度来调节,并且半透明的Al膜做阳极,将覆盖层蒸镀到阳极之外玻璃基板上,半透明的铝膜和覆盖层与阴极组成微腔器件,通过改变覆盖层的厚度调节微腔的腔长,使OLED电致发光光谱的中心波长发生红移。

关键词: OLED 覆盖层 干涉 微腔

Improved Light Out-Coupling in Organic Light Emitting Diodes Employing Organic Capping Layer

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Abstract: A bottom emitting organic light-emitting devices was fabricated by depositing Alq as capping layer to the glass substrate. The device structure were Glass/Alq(x nm)/Al(15 nm)/MoO₃(30 nm)/NPB(60 nm)/Alq(65 nm)/LiF(1 nm)/Al(150 nm). By studying the radiation characteristics of the devices, it was found that the variation of the EL emission due to the capping layer can be entirely accounted for a change in optical interference effects. The complex interplay between wide-angle and multiple-beam interference can be controlled via the optical thickness of the dielectric capping layer on top of the cathode. Semitransparent Al film was anode. The capping layer deposited to the glass substrate formed microcavity devices with cathode. By changing the thickness of capping layer to adjust the microcavity length, the center wavelength EL spectra of OLED was red-shifted.

Keywords: OLED capping layer interference microcavity

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