

**电力市场****基于排放轨迹模型的电力行业CO<sub>2</sub>减排模式分析**陈启鑫<sup>1</sup>,康重庆<sup>1</sup>,葛俊<sup>2</sup>,夏清<sup>1</sup>

1. 电力系统及发电设备控制和仿真国家重点实验室(清华大学电机系),北京市 海淀区 100084; 2. 国家电网公司,北京市 西城区 100031

**摘要:**

以CO<sub>2</sub>减排目标为强制约束是控制温室气体排放最直接、最有效的手段。在深入探讨我国电力行业的CO<sub>2</sub>减排场景的基础上,提出了基于排放总额度约束的标准排放轨迹模型。根据该模型特征,总结了我国电力行业潜在的几种CO<sub>2</sub>减排模式,进一步分析了在不同模式下通过调控模型中的关键参数实现减排目标的控制手段。结合我国电力行业的实际情况,运用标准排放轨迹模型量化地计算和比较了各种减排模式,并对我国未来电力CO<sub>2</sub>的减排场景进行了适应性分析。研究结果表明,排放轨迹模型可实现对CO<sub>2</sub>排放更有效、精确地控制,具有广泛的应用前景。

**关键词:** 低碳电力 排放轨迹模型 CO<sub>2</sub>减排模式 碳减排路线图 适应性分析

### Analysis on Reduction Mode of CO<sub>2</sub> Emission in Power Sector Based on Emission Trajectory Model

CHEN Qi-xin<sup>1</sup>, KANG Chong-qing<sup>1</sup>, GE Jun<sup>2</sup>, XIA Qing<sup>1</sup>

1. State Key Lab of Control and Simulation of Power Systems and Generation Equipments(Dept. of Electrical Engineering, Tsinghua University), Haidian District, Beijing 100084, China; 2. State Grid Corporation of China, Xicheng District, Beijing 100031, China

**Abstract:**

Setting compulsive reduction targets is one of the most effective methods in restricting emissions of greenhouse gas. In this paper, the prospect of CO<sub>2</sub> emission in China's power sector is assessed. A standard emission trajectory model based on total emission constraint is proposed, with which several typical potential CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction modes are presented by adjusting key control parameters of the model. Subsequently, the model is utilized for scenario analysis on China's power CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction. Adaptability of different scenarios are compared. The result of this paper could be helpful to set the roadmap of CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction in China's power sector.

**Keywords:** low carbon electricity emission trajectory model CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction mode roadmap of CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction adaptability analysis

收稿日期 2009-03-25 修回日期 2009-04-14 网络版发布日期 2009-11-16

DOI:

**基金项目:**

基金项目: 国家电网公司科技项目; 教育部留学回国人员科研启动基金资助项目(教外司留[2009]1001号)。

**通讯作者:** 陈启鑫**作者简介:**

作者Email: cqx@mails.tsinghua.edu.cn

**参考文献:**

- [1] 康重庆, 陈启鑫, 夏清. 低碳电力技术的研究展望[J]. 电网技术, 2009, 33(2): 1-7 Kang Chongqing, Chen Qixin, Xia Qing. Prospects of low-carbon electricity[J]. Power System Technology, 2009, 33 (2): 1-7(in Chinese).
- [2] IPCC. Intergovernmental panel for climate change fourth assessment report[M]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007: 1-15.
- [3] United nations conference on environment and development. United nations framework convention on climate change: Kyoto protocol [R]. Kyoto, 1997.
- [4] 乌若思, 苏文斌, 郑松. 挑战全球气候变化—二氧化碳捕捉与封存[M]. 北京: 中国水利水电出版社, 2008.
- [5] 张坤民, 潘家华, 崔大鹏. 低碳经济论[M]. 北京: 中国环境科学出版

**扩展功能****本文信息**

- ▶ Supporting info
- ▶ PDF(595KB)
- ▶ [HTML全文]
- ▶ 参考文献[PDF]
- ▶ 参考文献

**服务与反馈**

- ▶ 把本文推荐给朋友
- ▶ 加入我的书架
- ▶ 加入引用管理器
- ▶ 引用本文
- ▶ Email Alert
- ▶ 文章反馈
- ▶ 浏览反馈信息

**本文关键词相关文章**

- ▶ 低碳电力
- ▶ 排放轨迹模型
- ▶ CO<sub>2</sub>减排模式
- ▶ 碳减排路线图
- ▶ 适应性分析

**本文作者相关文章**

PubMed

社, 2008: 44-64. [6] 国务院发展改革委员会. 中国应对气候变化国家方案[R]. 北京: 国务院发展改革委员会, 2007. [7] 国务院. 国家“十一五”规划纲要[R]. 北京: 国务院, 2006. [8] 环保总局. 国家环境保护“十一五”规划[R]. 北京: 环保总局, 2007. [9] 钟海旺, 康重庆, 陈慧坤, 等. 广东电网节能发电调度潜力分析[J]. 电网技术, 2008, 32(23): 7-12. Zhong Haiwang, Kang Chongqing, Chen Huikun, et al. Analysis on potential of energy-conservation based dispatch for Guangdong power grid[J]. Power System Technology, 2008, 32(23): 7-12(in Chinese). [10] 尚金成, 张立庆. 电力节能减排与资源优化配置技术的研究与应用[J]. 电网技术, 2007, 31(22): 58-63. Shang Jincheng, Zhang Liqing. Research and application of technologies in energy-saving emission-reducing and optimal resource allocation of electric power system[J]. Power System Technology, 2007, 31(22): 58-63(in Chinese). [11] 张宁, 陈慧坤, 骆晓明, 等. 广东电网节能发电调度计划模型与算法[J]. 电网技术, 2008, 32(24): 11-15. Zhang Ning, Chen Huikun, Luo Xiaoming, et al. Model and algorithm of energy-conservation based generation dispatching for Guangdong power grid[J]. Power System Technology, 2008, 32(24): 11-15(in Chinese). [12] 谭忠富, 陈广娟, 赵建保, 等. 以节能调度为导向的发电侧与售电侧峰谷分时电价联合优化模型[J]. 中国电机工程学报, 2009, 29(1): 55-62. Tan Zhongfu, Chen Guangjuan, Zhao Jianbao, et al. Optimization model for designing peak-valley time-of-use power price of generation and sale side at the direction of energy conservation dispatch[J]. Proceedings of the CSEE, 2009, 29(1): 55-62(in Chinese). [13] Committee on climate change. Building a low-carbon economy—the UK's contribution to tackling climate change[M]. London: The Stationery Office, 2008: 1-70. [14] Michael G, Tooraj J, Michael G P. Delivering a low-carbon electricity system[M]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008: 29-181. [15] 魏一鸣, 刘兰翠, 范英, 等. 中国能源报告(2008): 碳排放研究[M]. 北京: 科学出版社, 2008: 21-43. [16] Earth system research laboratory. Trends in atmospheric carbon dioxide[EB/OL]. 2008-12-08. <http://www.esrl.noaa.gov/gmd/ccgg/trends>.

#### 本刊中的类似文章

1. 康重庆 周天睿 陈启鑫 葛俊.电网低碳效益评估模型及其应用[J]. 电网技术, 2009, 33(17): 1-7
2. 康重庆 陈启鑫 夏清 .低碳电力技术的研究展望[J]. 电网技术, 2009, 33(2): 1-7

Copyright by 电网技术