

电力电子与电力传动

电压型PWM整流器预测直接功率控制

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摘要:

将预测直接功率控制用于电压型PWM整流器。该方法基于功率预测模型,在固定时间间隔内以满足功率误差最小为原则来选择电压矢量,从而完成直接功率控制的定频控制。借助于空间矢量调制原理实现开关状态的选择,简化了预测直接功率控制的实现过程。为了消除控制延时引起的功率误差,控制系统设计了控制延时补偿方案。2 kW样机的实验结果显示,与传统相电压定向控制相比,预测直接功率控制具有更快的功率响应。另外,对控制延时的补偿显著提高了系统的动态性能。

关键词: PWM整流器 直接功率控制 预测控制 控制延时补偿 空间矢量调制

Predictive Direct Power Control for Three-phase Voltage Source PWM Rectifiers

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Abstract:

Predictive direct power control (P-DPC) applied to voltage source pulse-width-modulation (PWM) rectifier was introduced in this paper. Based on the model of power prediction, voltage vectors were selected according to minimizing power errors in a fixed time interval, which results in a constant switching frequency control for P-DPC. It simplifies the implementation of P-DPC procedure by selecting switching states based on the principle of space vector modulation (SVM). In order to eliminate power errors caused by control delay, a detailed control delay compensation scheme was designed. Experimental results based on a 2kW prototype were presented, which showing that P-DPC has a faster power response compared to standard voltage-oriented-control (VOC) techniques. Besides, the dynamic performance of the system is also improved significantly by control delay compensation.

Keywords: PWM rectifier direct power control (DPC) predictive control control delay compensation space vector modulation (SVM)

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