

新能源与分布式发电

直驱永磁风力发电系统可靠性技术综述

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摘要:

随着电力系统中风电量的增加, 发电机组与电网之间的相互影响越来越大, 电力系统对并网风力发电机组在外部电网故障和机组内部故障下的不间断运行能力提出了更高的要求。本文首先介绍了可靠性基本理论, 然后分析了电机、变流器和电网的可能故障, 总结和评价了各种提高直驱永磁风电系统可靠性技术的措施, 最后讨论了未来风力发电系统可靠性技术研究的主要方向。为研究出具有故障容错能力和高可靠性的直驱永磁风力发电系统提供理论基础。

关键词: 直驱永磁风力发电机 可靠性 故障容错 冗余

An Overview on Reliability Technology for Direct Drive Permanent Magnet Wind Power Generation System

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Abstract:

With continuous increasing in amount of wind power generation integrating into the power system the interaction between wind power generator set and electric power system has been becoming larger and larger. Grid code for grid connected wind turbines demand that wind power generator set operate without interruption under external grid fault and internal generator set fault. This paper firstly introduced some background information on reliability. Next, it reviewed the possible failures in electrical machines, converters and electric power system network. Subsequently, several types of methods of enhancing reliability technology for directly-driven wind power generation system are summarized and evaluated respectively. Finally, the potential techniques to improve reliability of the wind power generation system in the next years are proposed. The paper may provide rationale for direct drive wind power generation system with high reliability and fault-tolerant capability.

Keywords: direct drive permanent magnet wind power generator reliability fault tolerance redundancy

收稿日期 2010-12-17 修回日期 2011-06-10 网络版发布日期 2011-09-13

DOI:

基金项目:

湖南省自然科学基金与湘潭市自然科学基金联合资助重点项目(10JJ8003)。

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