

化学

## 榍石固溶体中钕的固溶量

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**摘要** 以 $\text{CaCO}_3$ 、 $\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_3$ 、 $\text{TiO}_2$ 、 $\text{Nd}_2\text{O}_3$ 和 $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ 为原料, 通过高温固相反应合成榍石固溶体, 借助X射线衍射(XRD)、扫描电子显微镜(SEM)、能谱仪(EDS)等分析手段, 研究钕在榍石固溶体中的固溶情况。结果表明, 引入 $\text{Al}^{3+}$ 作为电价补偿时,  $\text{Nd}^{3+}$ 能较好地固溶在 $\text{Ca}_{1-y}\text{Nd}_y\text{Ti}_{1-y}\text{Al}_y\text{SiO}_5$ 固溶体中, 其固溶量为12.3%~13.56%; 不引入电价补偿时, Nd较难在Ca缺位的 $\text{Ca}_{1-3/2y}\text{Nd}_y\text{TiSiO}_5$ 固溶体中固溶, 其固溶量约为3.5%; 合成掺Nd榍石固溶体的较佳温度为1270 °C。

**关键词** [榍石](#) [固溶体](#) [钕](#) [固溶量](#)

分类号

## Solid-Soluted Content of Neodymium in Solid Solution of Sphene

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**Abstract** The solid-state reaction synthesis of sphene were studied by using  $\text{CaCO}_3$ ,  $\text{TiO}_2$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_3$ ,  $\text{Nd}_2\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  as raw materials to prepare of sphene synroc, and by means of XRD, ED S and SEM analysis as well. The influence of  $\text{Al}^{3+}$  ion introduction to sphene on the immobilization quantity of neodymium in sphene synroc was studied. When  $\text{Al}^{3+}$  was introduced to sphene as compensation of electricity price,  $\text{Nd}^{3+}$  could be well solidified to  $\text{Ca}_{1-y}\text{Nd}_y\text{Ti}_{1-y}\text{Al}_y\text{SiO}_5$ . The immobilization quantity is in the range of 12.3%-13.56%. With no compensation of electricity price,  $\text{Nd}^{3+}$  would be more difficult to be solidified to  $\text{Ca}_{1-3/2y}\text{Nd}_y\text{TiSiO}_5$ . The immobilization quantity is approximately 3.5%. The appropriate synthesis temperature of sphene solid solution is 1270 °C.

**Key words** [榍石](#) [固溶体](#) [钕](#) [固溶量](#)

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