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Research Letter

Energy Detection of Multilevel PAM Signals with Systematic Threshold Mismatch

Antti Anttonen, Adrian Kotelba, and Aarne Mämmelä

VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland, P.O. Box 1000, 90571 Oulu, Finland

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Abstract

We address a symbol decision problem with spectrally efficient energy detected multilevel pulse amplitude modulated (PAM) signals. First, we analytically quantify the relationship between a systematic threshold mismatch and the required increase of the average signal-to-noise ratio to preserve a desired symbol error rate. For the case in which such an increase is not tolerable, we present a novel near-optimal multilevel threshold selection scheme, which is accurate for a wide range of system parameters.

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