

# 一种可行的容错实时系统可调度性分析

李俊, 阳富民, 卢炎生

[Full-Text PDF](#) [Submission](#) [Back](#)

李俊, 阳富民, 卢炎生

(华中科技大学 计算机科学与技术学院, 湖北 武汉 430074)

作者简介: 李俊(1979—), 女, 江西南昌人, 博士生, 主要研究领域为容错实时调度, 嵌入式系统应用; 阳富民(1966—), 男, 教授, 主要研究领域为嵌入式操作系统; 卢炎生(1949—), 男, 教授, 博士生导师, 主要研究领域为数据库系统, 软件测试, 信息系统。

联系人: 李俊 Phn: +86-27-87545247, E-mail: hustlee@126.com, <http://www.hust.edu.cn>

Received 2004-02-25; Accepted 2005-03-03

## Abstract

Based on the worst-case response time schedulability analysis for fault-tolerant real-time systems, a new fault-tolerant priority assignment algorithm is proposed. This algorithm can be used, together with the schedulability analysis, to effectively improve system fault resilience when the two traditional fault-tolerant priority assignment policies can't improve system fault resilience. A fault-tolerant priority configuration search algorithm is also presented for the proposed analysis. The effectiveness of the proposed approach is evaluated by simulation.

Li J, Yang FM, Lu YS. A feasible schedulability analysis for fault-tolerant real-time systems. *Journal of Software*, 2005, 16(8):1513-1522.

DOI: 10.1360/jos161513

<http://www.jos.org.cn/1000-9825/16/1513.htm>

## 摘要

针对容错实时系统中容错优先级两种分配策略存在的不足, 通过对容错实时任务进行基于最坏响应时间的可调度性分析, 提出了允许容错优先级降低的分配策略以提高系统的容错能力。经过深入的分析和实验证明, 这种容错优先级的分配策略能够在以前两种分配策略无法提高系统容错能力的情况下, 有效地提高系统的容错能力, 设计并实现了改进的最佳容错优先级分配因子的搜索算法, 并通过模拟实验进行了验证。

## References:

- [1] Ghosh S, Melhem R, Mosse D. Enhancing real-time scheduled to tolerate transient faults. In: Proc. of the 16th IEEE Real-Time Systems Symp. Pisa: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1995. 120-129.
- [2] Kandasamy N, Hayes JP, Murray BT. Tolerating transient faults in statically scheduled safety-critical embedded systems. In: Proc. of the 18th IEEE Symp. on Reliable Distributed Systems. Lausanne: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1999. 212-221.
- [3] Burns A, Davis R, Punnekkat S. Feasibility analysis of fault-tolerant real-time task sets. In: Proc. of the 8th Euromicro Workshop on Real-Time Systems. L'Aquila: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1996. 29-33.
- [4] Punnekkat S. Scheduling analysis for fault tolerant real-time systems [Ph.D. Thesis]. University of York, 1997.
- [5] Burns A, Punnekkat S, Strigini L, Wright DR. Probabilistic scheduling guarantees for fault-tolerant real-time systems. In: Proc. of the 7th Int'l Working Conf. on Dependable Computing for Critical Application. IEEE Computer Society Press, 1999. 339-356.

- [6] De A Lima GM, Burns A. An effective schedulability analysis for fault-tolerant hard real-time systems. In: Proc. of the 13th Euromicro Conf. on Real-Time Systems. Delft: IEEE Computer Society Press, 2001. 209-216.
- [7] De A Lima GM, Burns A. An optimal fixed-priority assignment algorithm for supporting fault-tolerant hard real-time systems. IEEE Trans. on Computers, 2003, 52(10):1332-1346.
- [8] Liu CL, Layland JW. Scheduling algorithms for multiprogramming in a hard real-time environment. Journal of the ACM, 1973, 20(1): 46-61.
- [9] Audsley NC, Burns A, Richardson M, Wellings AJ. Hard real-time scheduling: the deadline monotonic approach. In: Proc. of the 8th IEEE Workshop on Real-Time Operating Systems and Software. Atlanta: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1991. 133-137.