论文与报告

## 基于2DPCA的有效非局部滤波方法

郑钰辉, 孙权森, 夏德深

- 1. 南京信息工程大学计算机与软件学院 南京 210044
- 2. 南京理工大学计算机科学与技术学院 南京 210094

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最近, 非局部滤波方法已成为滤波领域的研究热点. 本文深入研究了基于预选择的非局部滤波方法, 指出了 已有方法在提取图像片特征方面存在的不足, 利用二维主成分分析(Two-dimensional principal component analysis, 2DPCA)提出了一种有效的非局部滤波方法. 该方法对基于预选择的非局部滤波 方法的主要贡献有: 1)用于提取图像片特征的面向图像片的2DPCA; 2)基于相似距离直方图的相似集自动 选取方法; 3)相似距离权重参数局部自适应选取方法. 实验结果表明, 本文方法对弱梯度、人脸、纹理以及 分段光滑图像均能取得较好的滤波效果.

关键词 非局部滤波 二维主成分分析 非局部正则化 图像片 分类号

### An Efficient 2DPCA-based Non-local Means Filter

ZHENG Yu-Hui, SUN Quan-Sen, XIA De-Shen

- 1. School of Computer and Software, Nanjing University of Information Science and Technology, Nanjing 210044
- 2. School of Computer Science and Technology, Nanjing University of Science and Technology, Nanjing 210094

#### Abstract

Recently, the non-local means filter has been a hot research topic in the image filtering field. The existing preselection based non-local means filters are analyzed intensively, and it is pointed out that they all have defects in terms of feature extraction from image patch. We employ two-dimensional principal component analysis (2DPCA) to extract feature from image patch and propose an efficient non-local means filter. Our contributions to the preselection based non-local means filter are: 1) patch-oriented 2DPCA for extracting features from image patches; 2) automatic selection of the similar sets based on the histogram of similarity distance; 3) local adaptive determination of the similar weight coefficient parameter. Experimental results show that the new method can achieve better filtering results in a variety of images, such as weak gradient image, face image, texture image, and piecewise image. Key words Non-local means filter (NLMF) two-dimensional principal component

analysis (2DPCA) non-local regularization image patch

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通讯作者 郑钰辉 zheng\_yuhui@nuist.edu.cn

作者个人主

郑钰辉: 孙权森: 夏德深 页

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孙权森

夏德深