ı	P.O.Box 8718, Beijing 100080, China	Journal of Software, Aug. 2004,15(8):1252-1258
	E-mail: jos@iscas.ac.cn	ISSN 1000-9825, CODEN RUXUEW, CN 11-2560/TP
ı	http://www.jos.org.cn	Copyright © 2004 by The Editorial Department of Journal of Software

基于三维Gabor变换的视频水印算法

张立和, 伍宏涛, 胡昌利

Full-Text PDF Submission Back

张立和, 伍宏涛, 胡昌利 (北京邮电大学 信息安全中心,北京 100876)

作者简介:张立和(1976一),男,山西朔州人,博士,讲师,主要研究领域为信息安全,信息伪装,数字水印;伍宏涛(1973一),男,博士生,工程师,主要研 究领域为密码学,信息伪装,数字水印;胡昌利(1977一),男,工程师,主要研究领域为信息安全,信息伪装,数字水印.

联系人: 张立和 E-mail: zhanglihe@yeah.net, http://www.bupt.edu.cn

Received 2003-04-01; Accepted 2003-05-27

Abstract

Watermarking technique is a method by hiding copyright information into covering signals to discourage unauthorized copying. Because the profiles of two-dimension Gabor base functions are similar to those of human visual cortical cell receptive field and the middle frequency of visual channels has octave relationship, a video watermarking algorithm is proposed based on spatio-temporal multi-channel model using 3D Gabor transform in this paper. Experimental results indicate that the Gabor domain watermarks have greater robustness and imperceptibility.

Zhang LH, Wu HT, Hu CL. A video watermarking algorithm based on 3D Gabor transform. *Journal of Software*, 2004,15 (8):1252~1258.

http://www.jos.org.cn/1000-9825/15/1252.htm

摘要

水印技术是把版权信息隐藏于载体信号中达到版权认证的一种版权保护技术.利用Gabor基函数波形类似人视觉皮层简单细胞的感受野波形的特性,结合视觉通道中心频率具有对数频程关系的特点,从视觉系统时-空多通道模型角度出发,提出一种三维塔式Gabor变换视频水印算法.实验

表明,该水印算法具有较好的鲁棒性和不可感知性.

基金项目: Supported by the National Natural Science Foundation of China under Grant Nos.60073049, 90204017 (国家自然科学基金); the National Grand Fundamental Research 973 Program of China under Grant No.G1999035804 (国家重点基础研究发展规划(973)); the National High-Tech Research and Development Plan of China under Grant No.2002AA143041 (国家高技术研究发展计划(863))

References:

- [1] Campell FW, Robson JG. Application of Fourier analysis to the visibility of gratings. Journal of Physiology, 1968,197(2):551~556.
- [2] Daugman JG. Complete discrete 2-D Gabor transforms by neural networks for image analysis and compression. IEEE Trans. on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing, 1988,36(7):1169~1179.
- [3] Daugman JG. Two-Dimensional spectral analysis of cortical receptive field profiles. Vision Research, 1980,20(5):847~856.
- [4] Porat M, Zeevi YY. The generalized Gabor scheme of image representation in biological and machine vision. IEEE Trans. on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, 1988,10(4):452~468.
- [5] Wang H, Yan H. Efficient implementation of Gabor transforms for image compression. Electronics Letters, 1992,28(9):870~871.

- [6] Bovik AC, Clark M, Geisler WS. Multichannel texture analysis using localized spatial filters. IEEE Trans. on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, 1990,12(1):55~73.
- [7] Weldon TP, Higgins WE. Designing multiple Gabor filters for segmenting multi-textured images. Optical Engineering, 1999,38(9): 1478~1489.
- [8] Bastiaans MJ. A sampling theorem for the complex spectrum, and Gabor's expansion of a signal in Gaussian elementary signals. Optical Engineering, 1981,20(4):594~597.
- [9] Wexler J, Raz S. Discrete Gabor expansion. Signal processing, 1990,21(3):207~221.
- [10] Daugman J. Uncertainty relation for resolution in space, spatial frequency, and orientation optimized by 2D visual cortical filters. Journal of the Optical Society of America, 1985,2(7):1160~1169.
- [11] Zhang XD, Bao Z. Unbalanced Signal Analysis And Processing. Beijing: National Defence Industry Press, 1998 (in Chinese).
- [12] van den Branden Lambrecht CJ. A working spatio-temporal model of the human visual system for image restoration and quality assessment applications. In: IEEE, Signal Processing Society Staff. Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing. ICASSP'96. Conf. Proc. Atlanta: Georgia Institute of Technology, 1996. 2291~2294.
- [13] Deguillaume F, Csurka G, Ruanaidh J, Pun T. Robust 3D DFT video watermarking. In: Wong PW, Delp EJ, eds. IS&T/SPIE's 11th Annual Symp., Electronic imageing'99: Security and Watermarking of multimedia Contents. San Jose, 1999. 113~124.

附中文参考文献:

[11] 张贤达,保铮.非平稳信号分析与处理.北京:国防工业出版社,1998.