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隐钾锰型水合MnO2的合成及其离子交换选择性

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以硫酸锰和高锰酸钾为原料,合成了离子记忆无机离子交换剂—隐钾锰型水合二氧化锰(CRYMO)。通过粉末X射线衍射以及热重分析 确证了其晶体结构为lpha-Mn 0_2 ,化学式为Mn 0_2 0. 4 H_2 0。考察了其对Na $^+$,K $^+$,Rb $^+$ 的表观离子交换容量随溶液pH值的变化情况;离子交换等温线及分 配系数曲线均表明隐钾锰型水合二氧化锰对K+和Rb+具有高选择性。

关键字: 隐钾锰型水合二氧化锰; 碱金属离子; 离子交换选择性

Synthesis of cryptomelane-type hydrous manganese dioxide and its ion-exchange selectivity

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Abstract: Cryptomelane-type hydrous manganese dioxide(CRYMO) was synthesized. It is a kind of inorganic ionmemory exchanger. Its crystal structure and chemical formula were determined by powder X-ray diffraction and thermal gravity analysis. Belonged to α -MnO₂. Its structure and chemical formula is α -MnO₂ and MnO₂0.4H₂O respectively. The

changes of the apparent ion-exchange capacities of Na⁺, K⁺, Rb⁺ with pH value of solution were studied. Both ion-

exchange isotherms and distribution plots have shown that CRYMO has high ion-exchange selectivity to K⁺ and Rb⁺.

Key words: cryptomelane-type hydrous manganese dioxide; alkali metal ion; ion-exchange selectivity

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