

## 溶胶-凝胶辅助水热双模板法制备球形介孔 TiO<sub>2</sub>

王殿平, 刘守新\*

东北林业大学生物质材料教育部重点实验室, 黑龙江哈尔滨 150040

WANG Dianping, LIU Shouxin?

Key Laboratory of Bio-based Material of Science and Technology of Ministry of Education, Northeast Forestry University, Harbin 150040, Heilongjiang, China

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**摘要** 以聚乙二醇和共嵌段化合物 F127 为双模板剂, 采用溶胶-凝胶辅助水热法制备了球形介孔 TiO<sub>2</sub> (MS-TiO<sub>2</sub>)。采用扫描电镜、透射电镜、X 射线衍射、热重分析和低温 N<sub>2</sub> 吸附-脱附对样品进行了结构表征, 并以苯酚为降解模型物在紫外光下对其活性进行了评价。结果表明, 所得 TiO<sub>2</sub> 为球形介孔结构, 孔径为 6.5~12.6 nm, 比表面积最高可达 106.9 m<sup>2</sup>/g, 孔体积 0.21 cm<sup>3</sup>/g, 球形颗粒直径 200~300 nm, 由粒径为 15~20 nm 的小晶粒组成。随着焙烧温度的升高, TiO<sub>2</sub> 的比表面积和孔体积减小, 孔径增大。双模板剂的使用比单一模板剂更能形成稳定的立体网状球形胶束, 并有效抑制 TiO<sub>2</sub> 前驱体的团聚, 诱导其形成球形介孔结构。其中, 在 500 °C 下焙烧所制 MS-TiO<sub>2</sub> 样品表现最高的光催化活性, 苯酚降解率达 86.4%, 为 TiO<sub>2</sub> 的 1.3 倍。

**关键词:** 双模板 二氧化钛 介孔 球形 表面活性剂 苯酚

**Abstract:** Mesoporous TiO<sub>2</sub> (MS-TiO<sub>2</sub>) spheres were prepared by a sol-gel assisted hydrothermal method using double-surfactant (PEG and F127) as templates. Scanning electron microscopy, transmission electron microscopy, X-ray diffraction, thermal gravimetry, and N<sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption were used for catalyst structural characterization. Phenol was used as a model compound for photocatalytic activity test. The results showed that MS-TiO<sub>2</sub> spheres with uniform diameter of 200 - 300 nm, which was composed by 15 - 20 nm of TiO<sub>2</sub> crystals, can be obtained. Maximum specific surface area as high as 106.9 m<sup>2</sup>/g, together with pore diameter of 6.5 - 12.6 nm and pore volume of 0.21 cm<sup>3</sup>/g can be achieved under the optimum conditions. With increasing calcination temperature, specific surface area and pore volume of MS-TiO<sub>2</sub> decreased, and pore diameter enlarged. Double templates can form a more stable spherical micelle, inhibit the growth and particle aggregation of TiO<sub>2</sub> precursor and promote its self-assembly into spherical structure. MS-TiO<sub>2</sub> prepared at 500 °C exhibited the highest activity with the phenol degradation of 86.4%, which is about 1.3 times that of TiO<sub>2</sub> without templates.

**Keywords:** double template, titanium dioxide, mesopore, sphere, surfactant, phenol

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