

# Highly Efficient and Environmentally Friendly Preparation of 14-Aryl-14H-dibenzo[a,j]xanthenes Catalyzed by Tungsto-divanado-phosphoric Acid

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**摘要** A rapid and efficient procedure for the preparation of various aryl-14H-dibenzo[a,j]xanthenes was reported. The method developed produced excellent yields via one-pot condensation of  $\beta$ -naphthol with various aryl-aldehydes in the presence of Keggin vanadium substituted heteropolyacid,  $H_5PW_{10}V_2O_{40}$ , as catalyst under solvent free conditions. The present methodology therefore offered several advantages but not limited to excellent yields (82% - 98%), short reaction times (30 - 50 min), mild reaction conditions, simple work-up, as well as the utilization of cheap and environmentally benign catalyst in the absence of organic solvents.

**关键词:** [xanthene](#) [one-pot](#) [condensation](#) [aldehyde](#)  [\$\beta\$ -naphthol](#) [heteropolyacid](#) [Keggin](#) [solvent-free](#)

**Abstract:** A rapid and efficient procedure for the preparation of various aryl-14H-dibenzo[a,j]xanthenes was reported. The method developed produced excellent yields via one-pot condensation of  $\beta$ -naphthol with various aryl-aldehydes in the presence of Keggin vanadium substituted heteropolyacid,  $H_5PW_{10}V_2O_{40}$ , as catalyst under solvent free conditions. The present methodology therefore offered several advantages but not limited to excellent yields (82% - 98%), short reaction times (30 - 50 min), mild reaction conditions, simple work-up, as well as the utilization of cheap and environmentally benign catalyst in the absence of organic solvents.

**Keywords:** [xanthene](#) [one-pot](#) [condensation](#) [aldehyde](#)  [\$\beta\$ -naphthol](#) [heteropolyacid](#) [Keggin](#) [solvent-free](#)

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