催化、动力学与反应器

负载型钯酞菁催化剂上CCI₂F₂的选择性加氢脱氯反应

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摘要 负载型钯酞菁能有效催化 $CC1_2F_2$ 的选择性加氢脱氯反应,在氟化物为载体的钯酞菁催化剂上, $CC1_2F_2$ 转化成 CH_2F_2 的选择性可达75%以上.对比研究表明,负载型钯酞菁催化剂上 $CC1_2F_2$ 选择性加氢脱氯的稳态催化活性要高于普通的负载型金属钯催化剂.在钯活性中心引入环状酞菁配体能有效提高催化剂在高腐蚀性反应条件下的稳定性. 红外光谱、X射线衍射和紫外-可见光谱表征揭示了负载型钯酞菁催化剂具有良好催化活性和催化稳定性的可能原因.

关键词 二氯二氟甲烷 <u>CFCs</u> <u>加氢脱氯</u> <u>钯酞菁</u> 催化剂

分类号

SELECTIVE HYDRODECHLORINATION OF DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE OVER SUPPORTED PALLADIUM PHTHALOCYANINE CATALYSTS

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Abstract

Supported palladium phthalocyanine was found to be an interesting catalyst with good catalytic stability for selective conversion of CCl_2F_2 into CH_2F_2 . Particularly, supported palladium phthalocyanine exhibited excellent stability even at low H_2/CCl_2F_2 ratio in the corrosive reaction conditions due to the formation of HCl and HF. Relatively high selectivities towards CH_2F_2 formation (>75%) over palladium phthalocyanine catalysts with fluoride supports were achieved. The fractionally reduced palladium in palladium phthalocyanine was suggested to be the main active site for catalytic hydrodechlorination.

Key words dichlorodifluoromethane CFCs hydrodechlorination palladium phthalocyanine catalysts

DOI:

扩展功能

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