

[本期目录](#) | [下期目录](#) | [过刊浏览](#) | [高级检索](#)[\[打印本页\]](#) [\[关闭\]](#)**综述****电沉积防护性硅烷薄膜的研究现状与展望**胡吉明<sup>1</sup>,杨亚琴<sup>1</sup>,张鉴清<sup>1,2</sup>,曹楚南<sup>1,2</sup>

1. 浙江大学化学系 杭州 310027  
 2. 中国科学院金属研究所 腐蚀与防护国家重点实验室 沈阳110016

**摘要:** 介绍电沉积硅烷Sol-gel薄膜的原理、方法、用途与研究进展，并着重介绍电沉积硅烷薄膜在金属表面防护处理中的应用。针对防护性的特殊要求，提出电沉积硅烷薄膜研究中的难点与展望。

**关键词:** 硅烷膜 电沉积 防腐蚀 进展

**PROGRESS AND PROSPECTIVE IN ELECTRODEPOSITED ANTI-CORROSIVE SILANE FILMS**HU Jiming<sup>1</sup>, YANG Yaqin<sup>1</sup>, ZHANG Jianqing<sup>1,2</sup>, CAO Chu'nan<sup>1,2</sup>

1. Department of Chemistry,Zhejiang University, Hangzhou 310027  
 2. State Key Laboratory for Corrosion and Protection, Institute of Metal Research, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shenyang 110016

**Abstract:** The principles, methodologies and implications of electrochemically generated silane film materials are reviewed along with some selected recent trends in the fields of functionalized and anti-corrosive sol-gel silica/organosilica films. As a major concern, the recent trends of the electro-assisted generation of organosilica films for corrosion protection are emphasized. The difficulties and the prospective in the study of electrodeposited anti-corrosive silane films are also discussed.

**Keywords:** silane film electrodeposition corrosion protection progress

收稿日期 2010-11-02 修回日期 2010-11-12 网络版发布日期 2011-01-28

**DOI:**

**基金项目:**

国家自然科学基金（50871101）、浙江省自然科学基金（Z4100016）及浙江省钱江人才计划项目（2010R10046）资助

**通讯作者:** 胡吉明

**作者简介:** 胡吉明, 男, 1974年生, 教授, 研究方向为金属表面环保型防护处理

**通讯作者E-mail:** kejmh@zju.edu.cn

**扩展功能****本文信息**

- ▶ Supporting info
- ▶ [PDF\(44KB\)](#)
- ▶ [\[HTML\] 下载](#)
- ▶ [参考文献\[PDF\]](#)
- ▶ [参考文献](#)

**服务与反馈**

- ▶ 把本文推荐给朋友
- ▶ 加入我的书架
- ▶ 加入引用管理器
- ▶ 引用本文
- ▶ Email Alert
- ▶ 文章反馈
- ▶ 浏览反馈信息

**本文关键词相关文章**

- ▶ 硅烷膜
- ▶ 电沉积
- ▶ 防腐蚀
- ▶ 进展

**本文作者相关文章**

- ▶ 胡吉明
- ▶ 杨亚琴
- ▶ 张鉴清
- ▶ 曹楚南

**PubMed**

- ▶ Article by Hu,J.M
- ▶ Article by Yang,Y.Q
- ▶ Article by Zhang,J.Q
- ▶ Article by Cao,C.N

## 参考文献：

- [1] Subramanian V, Van Ooij W J. Effect of the amine functional group on corrosion rate of iron coated with films of organofunctional silanes [J]. Corrosion, 1998, 54(3): 204-215 
- [2] Subramanian V, Van Ooij W J. Silane based metal pretreatments as alternatives to chromating [J]. Surf. Eng., 1999, 15(2): 168-172 
- [3] Van Ooij W J, Zhu D Q. Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy of bis-[triethoxysilylpropyl]tetrasulfide on Al 2024-T3 substrates [J]. Corrosion, 2001, 57(5): 413-427 
- [4] Franquet A, Le Pen C, Terryn H. Effect of bath concentration and curing time on the structure of nonfunctional thin organosilane layers on aluminum [J]. Electrochim.Acta, 2003, 48(9): 1245-1255 
- [5] Sundararajan G P, Van Ooij W J. Silane based pretreatments for automotive steels [J]. Surf. Eng., 2000, 16(4): 315-320 
- [6] Zhu D Q, Van Ooij W J. Corrosion protection of AA 2024-T3 by bis-[3-(triethoxysilyl)propyl] tetrasulfide in sodium chloride solution. Part 2: Mechanism for corrosion protection [J]. Corros.Sci., 2003, 45(10): 2177-2197 
- [7] Van Ooij W J, Zhu D Q, Prasad G. Silane based chromate replacements for corrosion control, paint adhesion, and rubber bonding [J]. Surf. Eng., 2000, 16(5): 386-396 
- [8] Hu J M, Liu X L, Zhang J Q. Corrosion protection of Nd-Fe-B magnets by silanization [J]. Prog. Org. Coat., 2006, 55(4): 388-392 
- [9] Zucchi F, Grassi V, Frignani A. Inhibition of copper corrosion by silane coatings [J]. Corros. Sci., 2004, 46(11): 2853-2865 
- [10] Zhu D Q, Van Ooij W J. Enhanced corrosion resistance of AA 2024-T3 and hot-dip galvanized steel using a mixture of bis-[triethoxysilylpropyl] tetrasulfide and bis-[trimethoxysilylpropyl]amine[J]. Electrochim.Acta, 2004, 49(7): 1113-1125 
- [11] Palanivel V, Zhu D Q, Van Ooi W J. Nanoparticle-filled silane films as chromate replacements for aluminum alloys [J]. Prog.Org. Coat., 2003, 47(3-4): 384-392 
- [12] Cabral A M, Trabelsi W, Serra R. The corrosion resistance of hot dip galvanised steel and AA 2024-T3 pre-treated with bis-[triethoxysilylpropyl] tetrasulfide solutions doped with Ce(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> [J]. Corros. Sci., 2006, 48(11): 3740-3758 
- [13] Song Y K, Mansfeld F. Development of a molybdate-phosphate-silane-silicate (MPSS) coating process for electrogalvanized steel [J].Corros. Sci., 2006, 48(1): 154-164 
- [14] Quinet M, Neveu B, Moutarlier V. Corrosion protection of sol-gel coatings doped with an organic corrosion inhibitor: Chloranil [J]. Prog. Org. Coat., 2007, 58(1): 46-53 
- [15] Liu L, Hu J M, Leng W H. Novel bis-silane/TiO<sub>2</sub> bifunctional hybrid films for metal corrosion protection both under ultraviolet irradiation and in the dark [J]. Scr. Mater., 2007, 57: 549-552 
- [16] Liu L, Hu J M, Zhang J Q. Progress in anti-corrosive treatment of metals by silanization [J]. J. Chin. Soc. Corros. Prot., 2006, 26(1): 59-64  
刘惊,胡吉明,张鉴清.金属表面硅烷化防护处理及其研究现状 [J].中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2006, 26(1): 59-64  
[浏览](#)
- [17] Woo H, Reucroft P J, Jacob R J. Electrodeposition of organofunctional silanes and its influence on structural adhesive bonding [J]. J. Adhes.Sci. Technol., 1993, 7(7): 681-697 
- [18] Shacham R, Avnir D, Mandler D. Electrodeposition of methylated sol-gel films on conducting surfaces [J]. Adv. Mater., 1999, 11(5): 384-388 3.0.CO;2-M target="\_blank" > 
- [19] Therese G H A, Kamath P V. Electrochemical synthesis of metal oxides and hydroxides [J]. Chem. Mater., 2000,



- [20] Zhitomirsky I. Cathodic electrodeposition of ceramic and organoceramic materials. Fundamental aspects [J]. *Adv. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 2002, 97(1-3): 279-317
- [21] Walcarius A, Sibottier E. Electrochemically-induced deposition of amine-functionalized silica films on gold electrodes and application to Cu(II) detection in (hydro) alcoholic medium [J]. *Electroanalytical*, 2005, 17(19): 1716-1726
- [22] Sibottier E, Sayen S, Gaboriaud F. Factors affecting the preparation and properties of electrodeposited silica thin films functionalized with amine or thiol groups [J]. *Langmuir*, 2006, 22(20): 8366-8373
- [23] Collinson M M. Electrochemistry: An important tool to study and create new sol-gel-derived materials [J]. *Acc. Chem. Res.*, 2007, 40(9): 777-783
- [24] Deepa P N, Kanungo M, Claycomb G P, et al. Electrochemically deposited sol-gel-derived silicate films as a viable alternative in thin-film design [J]. *Anal. Chem.*, 2003, 75(20): 5399-5405
- [25] Sayen S, Walcarius A. Electro-assisted generation of functionalized silica films on gold [J]. *Electrochim. Commun.*, 2003, 5(4): 341-348
- [26] Collinson M M, Howells A R. Sol-gels and electrochemistry: Research at the intersection [J]. *Anal. Chem.*, 2000, 72(21): 702a-709a
- [27] Walcarius A, Collinson M M. Analytical chemistry with silica sol-gels: Traditional routes to new materials for chemical analysis [J]. *Annu. Rev. Anal. Chem.*, 2009, 2: 121-143
- [28] Walcarius A, Mandler D, Cox J A. Exciting new directions in the intersection of functionalized sol-gel materials with electrochemistry [J]. *J. Mater. Chem.*, 2005, 15(35-36): 3663-3689
- [29] Nadzhafova O, Etienne M, Walcarius A. Direct electrochemistry of hemoglobin and glucose oxidase in electrodeposited sol-gel silica thin films on glassy carbon [J]. *Electrochim. Commun.*, 2007, 9(5): 1189-1195
- [30] Rozhanchuk T, Tananaiko O, Mazurenko I. Electroanalytical properties of haemoglobin in silica-nanocomposite films electrogenerated on pyrolytic graphite electrode [J]. *J. Electroanal. Chem.*, 2009, 625(1): 33-39
- [31] Harrell T M, Hosticka B, Power M E. Selective deposition of biocompatible sol-gel materials [J]. *J Sol-gel Sci. Technol.*, 2004, 31(1-3): 349-352
- [32] Okner R, Domb A J, Mandler D. Electrochemically deposited poly(ethylene glycol)-based sol-gel thin films on stainless steel stents [J]. *New J. Chem.*, 2009, 33(7): 1596-1604
- [33] Toledano R, Shacham R, Avnir D. Electrochemical co-deposition of sol-gel/metal thin nanocomposite films [J]. *Chem. Mater.*, 2008, 20(13): 4276-4283
- [34] Toledano R, Mandler D. Electrochemical codeposition of thin gold nanoparticles-sol-gel nanocomposite films [J]. *Chem. Mater.*, 2010, 22(13): 3943-3951
- [35] Kresge C T, Leonowicz M E, Roth W J. Ordered mesoporous molecular sieves synthesized by a liquid-crystal template mechanism [J]. *Nature*, 1992, 359(6397): 710-712
- [36] Lu Y F, Ganguli R, Drewien C A. Continuous formation of supported cubic and hexagonal mesoporous films by sol-gel dip-coating [J]. *Nature*, 1997, 389(6649): 364-368
- [37] Brinker C J, Lu Y, Sellinger A. Evaporation-induced self-assembly: Nanostructures made easy [J]. *Adv. Mater.*, 1999, 11(7): 579-585
- [38] Soler-Illia G J A A, Innocenzi P. Mesoporous hybrid thin films: The physics and chemistry beneath [J]. *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2006, 12(17): 4478-4494
- [39] Lu Q, Gao F, Komarneni S. Ordered SBA-15 nanorod arrays inside a porous alumina membrane [J]. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2004, 126(28): 8650-8651

- [40] Yamaguchi A, Uejo F, Yoda T. Self-assembly of a silica-surfactant nanocomposite in a porous alumina membrane [J]. *Nature Mater.*, 2004, 3(5): 337-341 
- [41] Brinker C J, Dunphy D R. Morphological control of surfactant-templated metal oxide films [J]. *Curr. Opin. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 2006, 11(2-3): 126-132 
- [42] Walcarius A, Sibottier E, Etienne M. Electrochemically assisted self-assembly of mesoporous silica thin films [J]. *Nat. Mater.*, 2007, 6(8): 602-608 
- [43] Goux A, Etienne M, Aubert E. Oriented mesoporous silica films Obtained by electro-assisted self-assembly (EASA) [J]. *Chem. Mater.*, 2009, 21(4): 731-741 
- [44] Etienne M, Goux A, Sibottier E. Oriented mesoporous organosilica films on electrode: A new class of nanomaterials for sensing [J]. *J. Nanosci. Nanotech.*, 2009, 9(4): 2398-2406 
- [45] Guillemin Y, Etienne M, Aubert E. Electrogeneration of highly methylated mesoporous silica thin films with vertically-aligned mesochannels and electrochemical monitoring of mass transport issues [J]. *J. Mater. Chem.*, 2010, 20(32): 6799-6807 
- [46] Wang X, Xiong R, Wei G. Preparation of mesoporous silica thin films on polystyrene substrate by electrochemically induced sol-gel technique [J]. *Surf. Coat. Technol.*, 2010, 204(14): 2187-2192 
- [47] Etienne M, Sallard S, Schroder M. Electrochemical generation of thin silica films with hierarchical porosity [J]. *Chem. Mater.*, 2010, 22(11): 3426-3432 
- [48] Collinson M M, Moore N, Deepa P N. Electrodeposition of porous silicate films from ludox colloidal silicate [J]. *Langmuir*, 2003, 19(18): 7669-7672 
- [49] Collinson M M, Higgins D A, Kommidi R. Electrodeposited silicate films: Importance of supporting electrolyte [J]. *Anal. Chem.*, 2008, 80(3): 651-656 
- [50] Liu L, Hu J M. Comment on electrodeposited silicate films: Importance of supporting electrolyte [J]. *Anal. Chem.*, 2009, 81(8): 3199-3220 
- [51] Sheffer M, Groysman A, Mandler D. Electrodeposition of sol-gel films on Al for corrosion protection [J]. *Corros. Sci.*, 2003, 45(12): 2893-2904 
- [52] Gandhi J S, Van Ooij W J. Improved corrosion protection of aluminum alloys by electrodeposited silanes [J]. *J. Mater. Eng. Perform.*, 2004, 13(4): 475-480 
- [53] Hu J M, Liu L, Zhang J Q. Electrodeposition of silane films on aluminum alloys for corrosion protection [J]. *Prog. Org. Coat.*, 2007, 58(4): 265-271 
- [54] Hu J M, Liu L, Zhang J Q. Effects of electrodeposition potential on the corrosion properties of bis-1,2-[triethoxysilyl] ethane films on aluminum alloy [J]. *Electrochim. Acta*, 2006, 51(19): 3944-3949 
- [55] Hu J M, Liu L, Zhang J Q. Studies of electrodeposition and corrosion protection of DTMS films on aluminum alloys [J]. *Chem. J. Chin. Univ.*, 2006, 27(6): 1121-1125  
胡吉明, 刘倞, 张鉴清. 铝合金表面电化学沉积制备DTMS硅烷膜及其耐蚀性研究 [J]. 高等学校化学学报, 2006, 27(6): 1121-1125) 
- [56] Liu L, Hu J M, Zhang J Q. Improving the formation and protective properties of silane films by the combined use of electrodeposition and nanoparticles incorporation [J]. *Electrochim. Acta*, 2006, 52(2): 538-545 
- [57] Li M, Yang Y Q, Liu L. Electro-assisted preparation of dodecyltrimethoxysilane-/TiO<sub>2</sub> composite films for corrosion protection of AA2024-T3 (aluminum alloy) [J]. *Electrochim. Acta*, 2010, 55(8): 3008-3014 
- [58] Wu L K, Liu L, Li J. Electrodeposition of cerium(III)-modified bis-[triethoxysilylpropyl]tetra-sulphide films on AA 2024-T3 (aluminum alloy) for corrosion protection [J]. *Surf. Coat. Technol.*, 2010, 204(23): 3920-3926 
- [59] Ding S Z, Liu L, Hu J M. Nitrate ions as cathodic alkalization promoters for the electro-assisted deposition of sol-gel thin films [J]. *Scr. Mater.*, 2008, 59(3): 297-300 

- [60] Zhang W M, Hu J M. Cathodically electrochemical-assisted deposition and protective properties of silane films [J]. *Acta Metall. Sin.*, 2006, 42(3): 295-298

张卫民, 胡吉明. 硅烷膜的阴极电化学辅助沉积及其防护性能 [J]. 金属学报, 2006, 42(3): 295-298) 浏览

- [61] Nobial M, Devos O, Mattos O R. The nitrate reduction process: A way for increasing interfacial pH [J]. *J. Electroanal. Chem.*, 2007, 600(1): 87-94

- [62] Montemor M F, Pinto R, Ferreira M G S. Chemical composition and corrosion protection of silane films modified with CeO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles [J]. *Electrochim. Acta*, 2009, 54(22): 5179-5189

- [63] Palomino L M, Suegama P H, Aoki I V. Electrochemical study of modified cerium-silane bi-layer on Al alloy 2024-T3 [J]. *Corros.Sci.*, 2009, 51(6): 1238-1250

- [64] Montemor M F, Trabelsi W, Zheludevich M, et al. Modification of bis-silane solutions with rare-earth cations for improved corrosion protection of galvanized steel substrates [J]. *Prog. Org. Coat.*, 2006, 57(1): 67-77

- [65] Trabelsi W, Cecilio P, Ferreira M G S, et al. Electrochemical assessment of the self-healing properties of Ce-doped silane solutions for the pre-treatment of galvanised steel substrates [J]. *Prog. Org. Coat.*, 2005, 54(4): 276-284

- [66] Aramaki K. Self-healing protective films prepared on zinc by treatments with cerium (III) nitrate and sodium phosphate [J]. *Corros.Sci.*, 2002, 44(11): 2621-2634

- [67] Song Y K, Mansfeld F. Development of a molybdate-phosphate-silane-silicate (MPSS) coating process for electrogalvanized steel [J]. *Corros. Sci.*, 2006, 48(1): 154-164

- [68] Aramaki K, Shimura T. Prevention of passive film breakdown on iron by coverage with one-dimensional polymer films of a carboxylate ion self-assembled monolayer modified with alkyltriethoxysilanes [J]. *Corros. Sci.*, 2004, 46(10): 2563-2581

## 本刊中的类似文章

- 魏树权 张密林 韩伟 颜永得 张斌.氯化物熔盐体系共电沉积法制备Mg-Li-Gd合金的研究[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2011,47(02): 173-178
- 常立民, 刘伟, 段小月.超声波对电沉积Ni-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>复合镀层耐蚀性的影响[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2010,22(6): 526-529
- 宋运建 王森林 李彩彩 张艺.热处理对电沉积Fe--Ni--S非晶合金结构与性能的影响[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2010,24(6): 655-660
- 郑良福 彭晓 王福会.脉冲周期和糖精添加剂对电沉积Ni镀层微观结构的影响[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2010,24(5): 501-507
- 李里,王福会.Ni-Cr微米复合镀层抗高温氧化性能研究[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2010,22(5): 367-370
- 李纯,张昭,张鉴清,曹楚南.纳米结构CeO<sub>2</sub>薄膜的阳极电沉积及腐蚀行为的研究现状[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2010,22(4): 359-362
- 崔荣洪,于志明,何宇廷,舒文军,杜金强 .超声电沉积铜薄膜的耐腐蚀性能研究[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2010,22(3): 169-172
- 韩伟 陈琼 叶克 颜永得 张密林.熔盐电解制备Mg-Li-Al合金[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2010,23(2): 129-136
- 王国峰 张凯锋.Superplastic Properties of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Ni-Mn Nanocomposite fabricated by electrodeposition[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2010,26(07): 625-628
- 廖煜炤;贾梦秋;金和;倪楠楠;李星罡.硅烷膜对有机硅涂料性能的影响[J]. 中国腐蚀与防护学报, 2009,21(6): 534-536