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Effect of Wasabi Leafstalk (*Wasabia japonica* MATS) Bone Metabolism in Mouse Calvaria Tissue Culture

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The effect of wasabi leafstalk (*Wasabia japonica* MATSUM.) extract on bone metabolism in a tissue culture system using mouse calvaria *in vitro*. Mouse calvaria tissues obtained from normal mice were cultured for 48 h in 5% CO₂/95% air in Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium (high glucose

either vehicle or wasabi leafstalk extract (10, 50 and 250 µg/ml of leafstalk extract was obtained from a homogenate with 20% ethanol). Wasabi leafstalk extract (10 µg/ml) caused a significant increase in alkaline phosphatase activity in the bone tissues. With higher concentrations (50 and 250 µg/ml), however, the effect was weakened. The bone deoxyribonucleic acid content was not significantly altered by the presence of wasabi leafstalk extract (10 µg/ml). The wasabi leafstalk extract-induced increase in bone calcium was completely prevented by the coexistence of cycloheximide (10^{-6} M), suggesting that the effect of wasabi leafstalk extract is based on protein synthesis, suggesting that the effect of wasabi leafstalk extract is based on synthesized protein component. Meanwhile, the anabolic effect on bone was not seen in the presence of the ethanol extract (50 µg/ml) from dried shiitake, gabaron tea, green tea (sencha), muskmelon, satsum, blueberry, and soy bean. The present study demonstrates that wasabi leafstalk extract has an anabolic effect on bone calcification, *in vitro*.

Keywords: [bone metabolism](#), [wasabi leafstalk](#), [calcium](#), [alkaline phosphatase](#), [mouse calvaria](#)

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