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#### 论文

基于地震CT技术的冲击地压危险性评价模型

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摘要:

运用地震波运动学理论,分析了地震波在"岩-煤-岩"特殊结构中的传播路径特征,结合现场实测数据统计结果,得出通过地震波走时CT技术,可利用回采工作面煤岩交界面的折射波对顶(底)板纵波波速进行成像,进而间接反映煤层性质。深入分析了地震波波速和地震波波速梯度与冲击地压危险性的相关性,以此为基础,初步建立了以地震波波速异常系数和地震波波速梯度系数为主要因子的冲击地压危险性评价模型。该模型基于地震CT技术对煤岩体纵波波速的成像数据,评价结论以二维图像形式表现。将该模型应用于新疆宽沟煤矿冲击地压工作面,评价结论与现场实际情况吻合性较好。

关键词: 冲击地压; 地震层析成像; 波速; 梯度; 评价模型

Rockburst hazard evaluation model based on seismic CT technology

#### Abstract:

By using seismic wave kinematics theory, propagation path characteristics of seismic wave in the "rock—coal—rock" structure was analyzed.Combined with the statistical results of field test data, it was obtained that through seismic travel—time CT technology, roof or floor imaging can be acquired using refraction wave at the interface of coal and rock, and coal properties can be acquired indirectly.Correlation of the seismic wave velocity, seismic wave velocity gradient and rockburst hazard were analyzed.Grounded on the preceding analysis, rockburst hazard evaluation model was initially established, which contains two main factors: abnormal coefficient of seismic wave velocity and gradient coefficient of seismic wave velocity.The model was based on seismic imaging data of coal seam by seismic CT technology, and the evaluation conclusion can be shown as two dimensional image.The model was applied in rock burst working face at Kuangou Coal Mine in Xinjiang Region.The result shows that the conclusion of evaluation coincides with the practical situation.

Keywords: rockburst; seismic tomographic imaging; wave velocity; gradient; evaluation model

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