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不同改性多壁碳纳米管对Cr3+的吸附性能

Adsorption properties of Cr^{3+} on multiwall carbon nanotubes modified by different chemical methods 投稿时间: 2012-03-14 最后修改时间: 2012-05-24

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中文摘要:

通过催化裂解法制备多壁碳纳米管,利用不同化学试剂对多壁碳纳米管改性,研究了不同化学改性对多壁碳纳米管表面物理化学特性的影响和 Cr^{3+} 的吸附特性。结果表明,所制备的多壁碳纳米管孔隙均匀,外径为30-50 nm,长度为0.5-2 μ m,经过不同化学改性表面有效地引入了含氧基团。未改性、 H_2SO_4 、 HNO_3 、 H_2SO_4 - HNO_3 改性碳纳米管对 Cr^{3+} 的吸附动力学均符合Langergre n模型;吸附等温线均符合Freundlich模型。温度和pH升高均有利于改性多壁碳纳米管对 Cr^{3+} 的吸附。

英文摘要:

Using catalytic splitting decomposition method, multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MWCNTs) were prepared and followed by modification via different chemical reagents. The physicochemical properties and adsorption properties of Cr^{3+} on MWCNTs modified by different chemical methods were investigated. The porosity of MWCNTs was uniform. The outside diameter and length were 30-50 nm and 0.5-2 μ m, respectively. Large amount of oxygenous functional groups was introduced onto the surface of MWCNTs by chemical modification. The adsorption kinetics curves of Cr^{3+} on unmodified MWCNTs and the MWCNTs modified by H_2SO_4 , HNO_3 or H_2SO_4 - HNO_3 could be well correlated by Langergren kinetic adsorption model. Their adsorption isotherms for Cr^{3+} could be well correlated by Freundlich model. Increase of both temperature and PR value were helpful for Cr^{3+} adsorption on chemical modified MWCNTs.

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