Turkish Journal of Agriculture and Forestry

Inheritance of Grain Yield in a Half-Diallel Maize Population

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Abstract: Inheritance of grain yield, heterosis and combining ability were investigated in maize populations obtained from half-diallel crossing among 9 inbred parental lines. General and specific combining ability effects were significantly different among parental lines. The grain yield was under the dominance gene effect. The parents W 552 and DNB were considered suitable according to their yield capacities and general combining ability effects. The midparent heterosis values ranged from 46.10% (H.96 x DNB) to 573.12% (ALKD 222 x A 632) whereas the useful heterosis values varied between -46.47% (A 619 x A 632) and 10.78% (N 7A x ALKD 90-1), and only 9 crosses had higher grain yields than that of the check variety. Of these crosses, N 7A x ALKD 90-1, N 7A x DNB and N 7A x IDRN Cornell, were considered promising hybrids.

Key Words: Maize, diallel analysis, combining ability, heterotic effect

Turk. J. Agric. For., **28**, (2004), 239-244. Full text: <u>pdf</u> Other articles published in the same issue: <u>Turk. J. Agric. For.,vol.28,iss.4</u>.

Turkish Journal

of

Agriculture and Forestry





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